



THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 16

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, October 22, 1931

No. 27

SPECIALS !!

Apples, Jonathan	-	\$1.49
Quaker Oats, again at	-	.29
10-lbs. Ont. Honey	-	1.05
10-lbs. Onions	-	.25
2 cans Corn	-	.25
1 4-lb. can Strawberry Jam	-	.59
Gillette Lye	-	.15
Window Shades, good grade		.85
Bananas	Oranges	Pears
Apples	Celery	Etc.
Buy Potatoes Now		

Red & White Store

Owned and Operated by

Acadia Produce Co.

C. W. RIDEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

FIRES

Sometimes are caused from faulty stove pipes and elbows

We have a good stock of Stove Pipes, Elbows, Dampers, Heaters, Lanterns, Lamps, Weather Strip

Banner Hardware

C-O-A-L

Coal for the Cold Season
And have you tried our **Cobble Coal?**
Just the right coal for Fall use
Place Your Order For **Storm Sash**

Imperial Building Supplies Ltd.
CHINOOK

Christmas Cards

WHETHER or not the long expected prosperity arrives people will buy Christmas Cards. It's simply a question of selection pleasingly settled when you view our extra wide range of cards.

Every card in our office is new—superb miniature etchings and multicolored engravings in exclusive designs.

WE INVITE YOUR INSPECTION

The Chinook Advance

Quit Wearing Mantle of Gloom and Chanting Wails of "Blues"

Just at present the world in general is suffering from a peculiar mental malady. Perhaps it would be as well to eliminate the "world" observation and confine remarks to Alberta, which is the portion of the universe in which most of our readers are interested in.

For the past year or more it has been a case of "blues" put into practice. Of course, there is lots to worry about—in some cases there are real tragedies. People have got into the frame of mind regarding their business—no matter what it may be—that they look and think of it mournfully. They will not laugh at it any more than they would guffaw at a funeral.

But there are lots of people who are in good shape—or at least in comparatively good shape—their business, so far as the rural communities are concerned, is not all busted up. Their lands are producing and their herds multiplying. Perhaps the increase does not return very much in the way of money when it is marketed, but the same old production is there as in the future, there is bound to be some measure of readjustment.

Newspapers, have like their readers, been gloomy—that was what their readers wanted to read. One of the first newspaper pronouncements of the throwing off of the mantle of gloom comes from the Wainwright Star, in an editorial written a few weeks ago, when the weather conditions in that portion of the province were not so good. Time, as the writer predicted, has even solved that problem.

In looking over the papers from one end of the province to the other, there are but few opinions which have not as much, or even more cause for lifting up their communal chin than is found in the Wainwright area.

We have got to make it un-fashionable to be pessimistic when there is no cause. There are a lot of people who are talking this hard times stuff who are just doing it because they know that if they report that things are not going too badly with them, that somebody will try to "touch them" for a loan.

The Star editorial says:
"This getting back to normal

is a toilsome undertaking, it is easier to destroy than to build up, but until people as a whole adopt an optimistic viewpoint, progress will be slow. Having weather as we have experienced during the past two weeks is very trying, especially at this season of the year when there is so much to do. However, we are not forsaken—the sun is shining again and we trust suitable weather for garnering the crop now lies before us.

"With the crop safely housed the restlessness apparent everywhere will gradually disappear. Most people just now wish they were doing something else, or they were elsewhere. This restlessness is born of general discontent caused by continent wide depression.

"We need to change our mental attitude, to create a new atmosphere, to get out of the dumps, to look into the future with more confidence. We are in clover compared with scores of other districts in our own province (and this also applies to Chinook), the clover may not be very high, still for all the earth surely has given of her fullness.

"Despondent? Pessimistic? Down in the mouth? Why we should all go down on our knees and thank God for the harvest which He has blessed our district!

We know it is going to be hard to find the money to pay taxes, to buy coal, to have enough for the pleasures we have had in the past few years, the trips we have been used to, the luxuries we expect, but time and patience will tide us over this period and good times will come again. Let us keep things moving so far as we are individually able and put

what trade we can in the way of our own home-town

—do unto others as we would be done by; and as sure as the sun shone after the steady rain, so will depression lift and carry us out of the slough of despond."

Statement of Ashur Howard Denied

That the government of Canada had used the Wheat Pool organization to stabilize the demoralized Winnipeg grain exchange and save millions of dollars for grain growers of Western Canada, was the statement made by the Alberta Wheat Pool in reply to Ashur Howard, Winnipeg grain man, who had said that the Wheat Pool had cost Western Canadian farmers \$100,000,000.

"The people of Canada have the statement of Premier Bennett that the government, through the Pool organization, saved at least 15 cents a bushel, and possibly more, for Western wheat growers, and further, only last July James Richardson, a leading Canadian grain man, tacitly suggested to the federal government that the Wheat Pool be used again this year to prevent price demoralization should occasion arise.

"In view of the testimony of the Premier and Mr. Richardson that the Pool had rendered exceedingly valuable services to all of the grain growers, the statement at Houston, Texas, may well be discounted for a vindictive and untruthful utterance of one of a group of men who have harried the Canadian Wheat Pool ever since it was started by Western Canadian farmers, and who seem determined to continue their vengeful attacks."

"Do you mind telling me what you paid for that car?"
"Yes, I haven't."

Thos. A. Edison Passes Away Sunday

Thos. A. Edison, benefactor of the world, who invented more than a 1,000 inventions which revolutionized civilization, died Sunday morning after a prolonged fight with illness at the age of 84 years.

Some of Thomas A. Edison's chief inventions:

The incandescent lamp which bathed the globe in a new brilliance. It was given to the world in 1879.

The phonograph, 1877.

The carbon telephone transmitter, 1879, which made telephony a commercial art.

The microphone, 1878, and the electric valve which is now fundamentally essential in radio.

Motion pictures, 1894, which revolutionized the entertainment industry.

An alkaline storage battery.

Machines for quadruple and sextuple telegraphic transmission 1876. They saved the investment of millions in wires.

Many appliances and improvements for the transmission of electric light, heat and power.

He designed, built and operated several chemical plants as the result of the Great War emergency.

Fortunately, Canada's continuance on the gold standard does not depend on the finding of a new gold field in Alberta. —Calgary Herald.

SPECIALS

Cranberries	2 lbs.	45c
Cornmeal or Pearl Barley, per pkg.		19c
Apricots, fresh, evaporated, per lb		20c
Coffee, Viking	per lb	39c

McIntosh Red Apples, full sized crates **\$1.50**

Highest Prices Paid for Your Butter and Eggs

HURLEY'S

For the Choicest of Meats

Call and see us. Prime Beef, Pork, Veal on hand at all times.
1 lb. 15 cents

Place Your Orders For Spring Chickens

CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

Now IS THE TIME to have your radio fixed.

Everyready Layerbilt B. Battery, **\$4.95**
Maple Leaf Heavy Duty B. Battery, **\$3.65**

New Prices on Car and Radio Batteries

13 Plate Willard in genuine rubber cases, **\$8.95**

15 Plate 90 ampere hour in genuine rubber case, a Willard oversize battery, at **\$11.95**

Battery recharging \$1.00 reduced to . . . \$1.

COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

Planning 1932 Conention to be held at Edmonton

The annual convention of the United Farmers of Alberta will be held in Edmonton for four days in the third week in January, according to tentative plans decided at an executive meeting of the association, held at Calgary recently. The exact date is to be set later.

The chief matters discussed by the executive were the setting in motion of the United Farmers of Alberta Central Co-operative Association, Ltd., and consideration of relief matters with particular regard to the question of the rural areas, according to a report given by Norman F. Priestly vice-president of the association.

From news from the various rural points the executive was given to understand that the provincial government had given assurance that all needy persons applying for assistance would be taken care of by applying to the proper authorities. These were stated to be the secretaries of the various municipal districts, and in places where there were no organized districts, to the Alberta Provincial Police detachment. Failing either of these two channels application could be made directly with the relief officer in Edmonton.

The low price for potatoes and general agricultural matters received considerable attention.

Why Worry?

Thousands of bushels of wheat will go into farm bins this fall, if prices do not improve. Anyway, it makes first class porridge, boiled whole and warmed up in the morning. Wheat porridge, potatoes and sauerkraut should keep a family alive and thriving during the long winter ahead.

Armistice Holiday to be Compulsory

Armistice Day, November 11, will be observed throughout Canada as a public holiday, according to the Act passed at the last session of parliament regulating observance of the cessation of hostilities on November 11th, 1918. The occasion will be celebrated in the same manner as Canadian people celebrate Labor Day, Dominion Day, and other national holidays, according to the meaning of the Act, it was stated by the secretary of state.

Same Only Different

Delighted to have met you. Come over some time and bring your husband.

Thanks so much, but we never go anywhere; you see my husband is paralyzed.

Don't mind that, dear, my husband's that way half the time himself.

Dysentery Is a Very Dangerous Bowel Complaint



Mrs. E. M. Ward, 627 Ave. H. South, Saskatoon, Sask., writes:—"When my husband was in France he took dysentery, and was in hospital over a year. Ever since he came back he has had the attacks three or four times a year. I cannot emphasize the good Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry has done for him. It generally takes a few doses and gets relief in a few hours.

"I cannot speak too highly of your excellent remedy, and you may be sure we are never without a bottle of it in the house."

The Western Spirit

Are the people of Western Canada losing, or in danger of losing, that fine pioneer spirit which enabled them in the past to tighten their belts and hang on through times of stress and hardship, and that optimism which, looking to the future, could distinguish the silver lining to the cloud which presently loomed above them? Are the people of this generation losing, or have they lost, this spirit of outlook on life which carried their forefathers into the forests of old Ontario and Quebec to hew out homes, and which inspired the men and women of a generation ago to trek to the vast prairies of the West, build little shacks and break the virgin soil with a crude plow drawn by oxen?

These questions suggest themselves when we hear of the way in which a considerable number of people are reacting to the existing difficulties confronting them during this period of world-wide depression. Unquestionably many men and women are facing their problems just as courageously as ever, but there does appear to be an increasingly large number who are inclined to throw up their hands and rest content to become objects of charity and governmental assistance. There seems to be a tendency on the part of many to depend solely upon relief supplied by others rather than make a real struggle to provide their own relief from existing difficulties.

Governmental assistance in times of national emergency, as the Prime Minister of Canada has described the present situation, is necessary. So, too, is assistance that can be provided by churches, charitable organizations and individuals. Some families must have such assistance, and, because the need has been created through no fault of their own, they are fully deserving of it. But there are many who can get along without it, or at least with a very minimum of such assistance, but who, because of the organization of relief measures on a large scale, are adopting the attitude that they might just as well get as large a share of what is being given as they can.

In cities and towns cases are constantly cropping up of people who could get along without help but who, lacking pride or even common honesty, have enrolled themselves on relief lists. The writer has even heard of farmers who, having a small crop, neglected to harvest it because, they argued, they could get more government relief if they had nothing than would be the case if they had even a little of their own.

After all, times like the present call for self-denial, self-sacrifice, courageous effort to make the best of things and get along with it as far as possible. Before the Great War people were asking questions somewhat similar to those appearing at the beginning of this article. Had the human race deteriorated? The stamina of the race was demonstrated in the fiery furnace of war, not only by men in the trenches, but by the munition worker, the producers of food, transportation workers, and the great mass of people everywhere and in all walks of life. Practically everybody was willing to assume their share of the burden and make their sacrifice, large or small.

A revival of the same spirit is necessary now. True, there were profiteers, and grafters, and slackers, during the war, but they were regarded with loathing and contempt then, and still are. We want none of them now. What Western Canada needs today in order to successfully tide over the existing depression, and to save the country for the future, is the old spirit which was so long the pride and boast of this country—the courage, the endurance, the optimism of the early pioneers. It was that spirit which made the country what it came to be; it was the same spirit that won the war; it is the same spirit that will save the day now, both in the case of the individuals who display such spirit, and in the country as a whole. Lying down, letting "George do it," trying to get something for nothing, grumbling and fault-finding will not better the situation one whit. It will only make matters worse.

Let us as a people, individually and collectively, stand upright on our own feet and fight our way through. Where there's a will, there's a way. It can be done. It must be done, or we are but creating greater problems and piling up still larger difficulties for the future.

Ten Years Of Seed Collecting

British Columbia Has Produced Over Twenty Tons Of Various Species

The establishment for the extraction of forest tree seed which has been maintained at New Westminster, British Columbia, by the Forest Service of the Department of the Interior, has in this time ten years of service, and in this time has produced 49,490 pounds (practically twenty and a half tons) of seeds of forest trees of various species. Virtually all of this has been sent to the Forestry Commission of Great Britain and the state forest services of New Zealand and Australia. The chief species whose seed has been secured are Sitka (or silver), spruce, western yellow (ponderosa) pine, and Douglas fir.

Alfalfa Good For Humans

Hey! Hey! It's good for you, Alfalfa, the cow's delight, is busy for humans, according to Dr. E. V. McCollum, of James Hopkins University. The cattle food, he told a health institute called by the Milk Council of Greater Chicago, is crammed full of vitamins and is palatable in salad form. As a substitute, however, for those who do not like hay, Dr. McCollum suggested that they drink milk only from cows fed on alfalfa.

Trade condition: In the Union of South Africa continue to improve.

TO GET RID OF CONSTIPATION

Use Dr. Carter's famous Little Liver Pills. Entirely Vegetable. Gentle but effective. No bad after effects. For 60 years they have given quick relief from Biliousness, Sick Headaches, Indigestion, Acidity, Bad Complexions.

25c & 75c red packages

Ask your druggist for **CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS**

W. N. U. 1912

Must Be Economical

German People Ordered To Reduce Expenses To Limit

Thirty typewritten pages of new emergency decrees signed by President von Hindenburg will compel every German to again tighten his belt and reduce his life to the simplest economic terms.

The decrees cover salaries, debts, agricultural relief, savings bank regulations, court action for tax shirkers and special powers to quell subversive movements.

Some of the measures enacted were: Federal aid for communes and states in persuading foreign creditors to convert short term loans into long ones; abrogation of long-term contracts by private firms with employees drawing annual salaries in excess of \$3,500; payment of one-third of unemployment doles in kind; halting of construction of administrative building for three years, and reduction of high pensions.

A special Federal Commissioner will be appointed to advance the "back to the farm" movement, especially in small agricultural settlements. The capitalization of business concerns will be lowered to meet changed economic conditions long.

Further decrees soon will follow, the preamble said.

Has Engineering Service
The National Parks Branch, Department of the Interior, Canada, maintains an engineering service which builds bridges, constructs highways, paves streets, lays sidewalks, and does other similar work. Over 400 miles of motor highways, 14 miles of streets, and 11 miles of sidewalks have been built by this service in addition to the construction of 111 bridges.

The farm problem now appears to be how to make one stalk grow where two grew before.

Sirius, the Dog Star, is more than 20 times as bright as our own sun.

Gandhi May Visit America

Indian Leader Willing If He Would Not Be Made Ridiculous

Mahatma Gandhi is willing to go to the United States at the conclusion of the round table conference if his friends can convince John Hayfies Holmes, New York pastor, that the Mahatma would not be made a laughing stock.

"Holmes tells me my visit would be misunderstood, that I would be exploited, ridiculed and misinterpreted," Gandhi said.

"If others who have invited me can convince Holmes I ought to go to America I shall be glad to reconsider my decision."

"Einstein said his visit was the greatest mistake of his life because most Americans regarded him only as a spectacle. I'm not as sensitive as Einstein but I ought not to go to America unless the American people are willing to listen to my message rather than regard me as a curiosity."

Coal Imports

Increase Shown In Importation Of Welsh and Scotch Hard Coal

Anthracite coal from the British Isles, imported to Canada through the port of Montreal this season had reached a total of 550,685 tons to the end of September. The figure was 9,373 tons higher than in 1930 to the same date.

Overseas coal and coke receipts for this season are lower than last year by 105,020 tons, due to the embargo on the importation of Russian anthracite. The increase in Welsh and Scotch hard coal has not made up the difference. Last year 148,000 tons of Soviet anthracite was landed here.

MOURNING WARDROBE

"A death occurred in our family and I had to go in mourning. I could hardly afford to buy all black clothes, so decided to dye what I had. I consulted our seamstress and she advised using Diamond Dyes. Everything came out beautifully: dresses, stockings and all. I have since learned to appreciate the excellence of the black Diamond Dyes. I tried another black dye and the results were impossible. I had to get Diamond Dyes and do the work over. Recently I have tinted my curtains a beautiful raspberry shade and dyed a rug a lovely garnet with Diamond Dyes. They are real money savers—the finest dye money can buy—I truly believe."

Mrs. G.K.L., Montreal.

New Advertising Idea

As Carried Out By Grocer In Denver, Colorado

The idea is not exactly new but its application is, as far as we know. A Denver, Colorado, grocer, cutting a bushel in two, pasted one half on the outside of his shop window and the other half just opposite on the inside. That made the ball look as if it had been driven partly through the glass. A few streaks of black paint, artistically grouped like cracks, nearby, a placard labeled "Big Hit" carried a list of bargains the store was offering.

Persian Balm—the one toilet requisite for the dainty woman. Delightful to use. Leaves no stickiness. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues. Delicately fragrant. Imparts a velvety softness to the complexion. Tones up the skin. Soothes and banishes all unpleasant roughness or chafing caused by wind and other weather conditions. Makes hands soft and white. Creates an elusive, essentially feminine charm. Persian Balm is indispensable to women of refinement.

Television and Radiovision Permits

The Dominion Government has granted television and radiovision permits to the newspaper La Presse of Montreal. The paper's two stations will be used simultaneously, covering Greater Montreal with television. Engineers are now rushing installation of the first station of its kind in Canada, the paper announces.

And Money Is Scarce

The battleship "Emperor of India," which was refloated after being stranded since her use as a target ship by the "Iron Duke" on June 11, was towed into Portsmouth recently, and docked. The salvage has cost about £800 a day, or roughly, £52,800.

We'd hate to agree to hold the baby for Mr. and Mrs. Lindbergh.

for COUGHS

Take half a teaspoonful of Minard's Liniment in water, four or five times a day. Also rub it well into your chest.

32 You'll get relief!

MINARD'S LINIMENT

"KING OF PAIN"

HER FAT HAD TO GO

Activity Melted it

Exercise is the enemy of fat. If you are overladen with superfluous flesh, call up reserves of energy to fight it. Do as this lady did—

"After the past six months, I have made steady improvement whilst taking Kruschen Salts. I have reduced 28 lbs. in weight during that period, and have benefited greatly from greater agility and liveliness—all directly attributable to that famous preparation."—Mrs. W. P.

You can take off fat with Kruschen Salts if you will take one-half teaspoon in hot water every morning before breakfast, modify your diet and exercise judiciously.

While you are losing fat you will be gaining energy—in endurance—in ambition. Your skin will grow clearer, and your eyes will sparkle with the good health that Kruschen brings.

The old adage won't hold you any more—"You'll want to be up and doing"—enjoy work and active recreation and youth is preserved. You'll lose fat, and probably live longer years, longer.

Commercial Canning

Fruits and Vegetables Are Canned Under Strict Government Supervision

Commercially canned products, either fruits or vegetables, have an advantage from the technical standpoint of being canned at perfect maturity and within a few hours of harvesting. At one time the canning of fruits and vegetables was almost entirely done in the home; today the modern housewife gets her winter supply of fruits from the products of the up-to-date canning factory.

The pure food laws of Canada provide that canned fruits and vegetables must be sound products made from sterilized, clean, sound, properly matured and prepared fresh fruits or vegetables by means of heat, and kept in suitable, clean containers closed airtight, and otherwise, and marked as to conform in name to the particular fruits or vegetables used in their preparation. No adulterated preservative or artificial coloring may be used in commercially canned fruits or vegetables. They must contain only pure water, sugar and salt as preservative.

All canned products manufactured in Canada are produced under the strict supervision of the commercial canning inspection service of the Dominion fruit branch. Under this service four grades for quality are provided: standard, choice, fancy, and extra fancy. Fancy, choice, standard and second. The terms used to describe each grade indicate clearly and concisely the nature and character of the product which qualifies for the grade.

An Oil Of Merit—Dr. Thomas' Elettrolic Oil is not a mixture of medicinal substances thrown together and pushed by advertising, but the result of the careful investigation of the healing qualities of certain oils as applied to the human body. It is a rare combination of oil won and of public favor from the first. A trial of it will carry conviction to any who doubt its power to repair and heal.

No One Escapes Tax

Germany Goes About Collection In Very Thorough Way

The thoroughness with which the German tax of 45 is collected is illustrated by the following incident that occurred at Mannheim Aerodrome, says the Geneva correspondent of the Irish Independent, Dublin.

A German citizen—a woman—was a passenger by air from Holland direct to Switzerland. She had been staying at Amsterdam, and was proceeding right through to Basel. Unfortunately, however, she alighted for a few moments at Mannheim, in Germany, and because she had stepped on German soil she was relieved, despite her protests, of 100 marks for leaving Germany.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is without a rival. Stops bleeding instantly. Cauterizes wounds and prevents blood poisoning.

Trade Opportunities

Good Market In France For Canadian Horses and Cattle

With a little adjusting of conditions here and there, there is every reason to believe that Canada might export 10,000 and 15,000 horses annually to France, and should also secure a larger share in France's cattle imports, which run to \$200,000,000 annually, in the opinion of Michael Sauzet of Paris, who deals with livestock in a large way and who has been spending several weeks in Canada as a purchaser.

A Useful Device

A new device in Europe, an "electric finger," instantly detects any variation in the thickness of paper, parchment or woven material, and is said to pick out weak spots in airplane fabric or reveal forgeries of checks by comparing their thickness with that of the originals.

Natural Resources Will Help Develop Churchill

Needs More Than Wheat Asserts Kenneth K. McArdle

Wheat shipments alone could not make Churchill a real port, in the opinion of Kenneth K. McArdle, managing editor of the Commerce of the Nation, organ of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, which last month conducted a tour to the new Hudson's Bay ocean port.

"But on the other hand there are vast mineral resources north of the Pas to mile 250, including large marble deposits and limitless water power and I believe that Churchill will definitely come out through the development of the natural resources which lie to the south. Leaders in the western cities are not now so enthusiastic on the Churchill scheme as they once were, but they have interested others who are confidently on the defensive in the support of wheat marketing and through their work and interest the dream of the west may come true."

He was addressing the Advertising Club of Montreal.

Big Game Hunters

Secure Fine Trophies

Irish and Belgian Parties Get Splendid Specimens In B.C.

A number of hunting parties have returned to Telegraph Creek, B.C., bringing with them the greatest collection of big game trophies ever obtained in the district.

Major James Workman, of Belfast, Ireland, secured, in a newly-discovered range district, about sheep with horns 45 inches long, believed to be the longest ever secured. Members of the Pierre Salvay party, of Brussels, Belgium, secured several splendid specimens of rams, some of record size.

The Swedish film industry, of Stockholm, had an expedition in the district all summer filming big game, and returned with 16,000 feet of film depicting all species of northern British Columbia big game in their natural habitat.

Favours Peace Movement

Declares Italy Will Consider Any Disarmament Proposal

Dino Grandi, Foreign Minister, speaking at a meeting of the Rome Rotary Club where Viscount Cecil of Chelwood also spoke, reiterated what he described as Italy's willingness to consider "any proposal, method or system" likely to lead to reduction of armaments.

He agreed with Viscount Cecil that "fear and unrest" are the cause of the world's present trouble and that the real remedy is disarmament.

The Grandi said the proposal for armaments truce which he made at Geneva, was only the first step, but he expressed confidence that its "moral significance" would contribute toward a revival of international confidence.

Airways Pilot Almost

Equals Hawk's Record

Flies From Edmonton To Calgary In Forty-Four Minutes

Clipping off just over four and a half miles a minute, Pilot Paul Calder, of Canadian Airways, came within an ace of equalling the record set by Captain Frank Hawks, for flying time from Edmonton to Calgary.

Piloting a Fleetster mail plane, Calder travelled the 196 miles from Edmonton to the southern city in 44 minutes, Hawks, the famous American speed pilot, made the distance in 43 minutes, with an international air tour flight in September last year. He was flying his famous super-speed monoplane.

Would Trade Coal For Wheat

The newspaper Tageblatt said negotiations were underway for the barter of half a million tons of Ruhr coal for a quantity of Brazilian coffee in a manner similar to that in which Brazil recently traded coffee for wheat from the United States. The Tageblatt suggests that negotiations might be extended to include a trade of coal for Canadian wheat.

Buried Gold

The United States, it appears has \$5,000,000,000 in gold, almost half the world's entire supply, locked up in its vaults where much of it is doing just about as much good as the untold wealth in gold that still lies deep in the earth.—Christian Science Monitor.

When you smile or laugh, your brain for a moment is freed from the load that it ordinarily carries.

Larkies: "I'm the boss in my house." Sparkies: "How long has your wife been away?"

Almost one-third of the wells that are drilled for oil and gas produce nothing.

FOR HEAD COLDS

snuff up nose also melt in hot water and inhale vapors



OVER 32 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

Future For Gold Mining

Says Gold Will Be In Demand As Long As Time Lasts

While other metals may be subject to price variations, gold will be in demand "as long as time lasts," said Hon. Charles McCrear, Ontario Minister of Mines, in addressing the Thunder Bay Chamber of Mines and the City Chamber of Commerce at Fort William recently. He said he expected Ontario's gold production this year to value \$42,000,000.

Speaking of the northwestern portion of the province, the Minister said that there could be no mineral industry without mines, and he was glad to note that this section was getting mines, such as the Moss, the Howey and the properties now under development by the Comgas and the Homestead. With these as a foundation and the co-operation of the government, he believed that this section would recover the reputation it gained in the '80's and '90's.

Making the Front Page

Many Unnecessary Risks Taken In Order To Gain Publicity

Now the Wilkins' submarine has got all the newspaper publicity possible by diving under the Arctic ice and is recommended for the jump heap by one of its Norwegian passengers, we dare to entertain the hope that dearth of newspaper publicity will presently curtail the antics of trans-oceanic and "round-the-world" fliers. "Get a good publicity man" was the first message to the California wife from a stranded aviator on a Pacific island. Keep 'em off the front page and they'll stay at home.—Detroit Saturday Night.

Many mothers can testify to the virtue of Mother Gray's Worm Exterminator, because they know from experience how useful it is.

Still Partly Legible

Menu cards still partly legible after sixteen years, were washed ashore at Campbelltown, Ayrshire, with part of the wreckage of the "Lusitania," the great Cunard liner which was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine off the coast of Ireland in May, 1915.

Keep on your Feet 4 MORE ACTIVE DAYS



She Dances on "Bad Days" too

SHE never watches the calendar. SHE never has to "break" a date. She dances... and enjoys it.

The modern girl has learned how to "rest those aching limbs." A few days before... you'll find her taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Gone are those headaches... those backaches... those morbid, stay-at-home blues. Won't you buy a box of the new tablets? They're so easy to take... and you'll feel so much better.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

LEAGUE ACTS TO AVERT CONFLICT IN THE ORIENT

Geneva.—The Council of the League of Nations overruled the Japanese position by voting 15 to 1, to invite the United States to participate in its discussion of measures to bring peace between Japan and China in Manchuria. The council's action revived hope that the league would be able to bring about a peaceful settlement of the Manchurian controversy.

"We are still loyal members of the league and have been from the first," Kenkichi Yoshizawa, Japan's spokesman, told questioners at the end of the long secret session at which the position maintained so persistently by him and the Tokyo Government was emphatically overruled. Aristide Briand, chairman of the council and French foreign minister, and his colleagues argued long and ardently with Mr. Yoshizawa.

The feeling that not only war in the far east but also the very life of the league was at stake had been growing, and each hour of delay increased fear on the part of league proponents that the institution might show weakness in a vital test. The result, therefore, was welcomed with gratification and relief in international circles which regarded the council's determination to override Japanese opposition as their eagerly desired token of vitality.

Persons present at the council's secret session reported the procedure was conducted in this manner:

Mr. Briand began by reading the form of invitation which already had been drafted. Mr. Yoshizawa read his written objections. The matter raised serious constitutional questions, the Japanese spokesman said. He contended it was much more than a question of procedure (on which only a majority council vote is required), but was indeed a question of substance (which requires unanimity).

Mr. Briand and Lord Reading, British foreign secretary, held no question of substance was involved. A long debate resulted between Mr. Yoshizawa on one side and all the other members, except Dr. Alfred Sze, Chinese spokesman, on the other. Dr. Sze remained silent throughout.

British and French representatives declared Japan's position to be invalid on two grounds:

The council was not deciding they said, on something new, the Japanese and Chinese agreed three weeks ago to welcome close co-operation on the part of the Japanese States; so the council was merely inviting this co-operation on the spot.

The second point made by these spokesmen was that the council was not, as Japan contended, asking a non-leaguer to sit at its table, but was simply seeking to a man already in the audience to come to that table.

At the end, Mr. Yoshizawa suggested that the council constitute a committee of jurists to study the juridical aspects of the problem and report Friday, October 16. Asked if he were ready to abide by the jurists' recommendation, the Japanese representative replied he could not answer that question. A vote was taken on his proposal and only Gerhard von Mutius, German delegate, sided with him.

Mr. Briand declared a committee of jurists would only make the situation worse. A vote was then taken on the proposal to invite the United States. Mr. Briand asking those opposing it to raise their hands. No hand went up after a moment Mr. Yoshizawa announced that he was in opposition.

First Canadian Entrant In International Show

Saskatchewan Man Heads List For Second Consecutive Year
Chicago, Ill.—First Canadian entrant in the 1931 International Grain and Hay Show at Chicago, is James A. Paur, of Langham, Sask. Distinction for having sent in the first entry from Canada, to this competitive crops display went to the same Saskatchewan grower last year.

The International Grain and Hay Show is a department of the International Livestock Exposition, which will be held at the Chicago stockyards, November 28 to December 5. Paur will be an exhibitor in the oats and rye classes of the 1931 show.

Likely To Follow Pound
Toronto, Ont.—There is a growing feeling among a number of prominent people that a large portion of the work will be disposed to follow the pound instead of the dollar," said A. E. Philp, General Manager of the Imperial Bank. Mr. Philp returned to Toronto recently from a holiday in Great Britain.

W. N. U. 1912

Lower Insurance Rates

Hope To Obtain More Favourable Consideration For I.L.B. Route

Ottawa, Ont.—The safe and expeditious voyage of the two freighters carrying test grain shipments from Port Churchill on Hudson Bay to Europe, will strengthen materially the case of the Department of Marine in its efforts to secure more favourable insurance rates on vessels using Hudson Straits, Alex. Johnston, Deputy Minister of Marine, states. The efforts of the department to secure lower insurance rates will be resumed in the near future.

In summing up his report to the department, following the docking of his vessel in London on October 4, Captain W. Mount of the "Farnworth," said: "To sum up the position, and judging by the conditions prevailing there (Port Churchill), in the proper season, fitted with a Gyro compass, a radio-compass, and a well ballasted, will experience no more difficulty in making a passage than she would in passing through Belle Isle."

Captain Mount reported very little ice sighted on the passage in and out of the straits.

The only difficulty encountered by Captain Mount was compass trouble when in certain sections of the straits, due to the proximity of the magnetic pole. At these points the compass would become sluggish and practically useless, he reported. This difficulty, however, could be easily surmounted, he said, with a gyro compass.

Port facilities at Churchill were adequate and with dredging could, Captain Mount believed that next year three or four vessels could load at the same time efficiently.

Premier Bennett Honored

McGill University Confers Degree Of Doctor Of Laws

Montreal, Que.—Intermingling pomp and dignity with a colourful display of warmth of welcome, McGill University conferred upon Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett the degree of doctor of laws. And then a climax the large audience attending the special convocation marking the opening of a three days' reunion, heard the Prime Minister in an address permeated with confidence in Canada.

"Let us be confident," Premier Bennett declared after remarking that the world's troubles might not be over but Canada's would be over, the sooner Canadians marched fearlessly to meet them. "Let us be bold and put to shame those who in their assumed wisdom forecast unending trouble and in the greed that springs from fear prefer themselves and their own interests and exploitations to the welfare of Canada as a whole."

Reduced Rail Fares

Teachers and Students To Obtain Special Rates For Yuletide Holidays

Montreal, Que.—Reduced railway fares for teachers and students at schools and colleges far from home will be put in effect for Christmas, New Year and Easter holidays by the railways of Canada, it was announced here by the Canadian Passenger Association.

The round trip fares will be reduced to one and a quarter times the single fare, it was announced. Dates of the sale of such tickets will be governed by holiday dates of the various schools and colleges throughout the country.

A certificate signed by the director or headmaster of the school or college will be necessary to secure the reduced fare.

Excess Freight Rates

Government Will Not Be Called Upon To Pay For Churchill Shipments

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government will not be called upon to absorb any excess freight charges for the handling of the two cargoes of wheat through Churchill this fall, it was announced by Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals.

The Dominion agreed to handle the test-shipment for the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers on the basis of the Port William and Montreal freight rates. If the cost of the shipments had been higher than this rate, the Dominion would have absorbed it. The Dominion did not levy elevator fees at Churchill.

Season's Work Finished

Ottawa, Ont.—The season's operations of Department of Marine vessels in the Hudson Straits area has been brought to a close and the ice-breaker N. B. McLean has left the straits to take up winter service in the St. Lawrence River. The "Albatross," hydrographic survey party, has also sailed for home.

Alberta Has Deficit

Operating Deficit Of \$2,806,581 Shown For Last Fiscal Year

Edmonton, Alberta.—An operating deficit of \$2,806,581 for the fiscal year ending March 31 last, was announced by the Alberta Government. A summary of the provincial current accounts was given out by Premier Brownlee, showing the results of the government's financial operations for the year. It was pointed out by the premier that it is the first time in a number of years that such a deficit has been reported.

From 1925 to 1930 inclusive the province showed a surplus of revenue over expenditure of \$2,491,385, but the surplus would for this last year be turned into a deficit has long since been a foregone conclusion.

In accounting for the deficit, Premier Brownlee states that two of three items alone, involving approximately \$604,000, must be considered as special expenditures not ordinarily looked for in the expenditure of one year. These were: The provincial election of 1930, \$160,000; freight charges on seed and relief to drought area, \$57,000; and extra grants to schools, \$387,000.

THINKS POUND STERLING WILL CONTINUE LOW

Quebec, Que.—The pound sterling had been "pegged" at too high a rate previously and he did not think Great Britain would ever return it to a par of \$4.86½, Lord Rothermere, British newspaper peer, stated in a brief interview here before sailing for home on the "Empress of Britain."

"I don't think that Great Britain will ever return the sterling to par of \$4.86½. She will come back to a gold standard in time, but the pound was pegged at too high a rate of exchange and was economically unsound," the publisher declared. Lord Rothermere made a flying visit to Canada to hold conferences here with representatives of the newspaper industry in which he is financially interested.

The world depression would not be over for some time and in Great Britain it need not be expected to let up for another 12 or 18 months, he said.

In reply to a question, Lord Rothermere said he thought the recent decrease in unemployment insurance payments were "all to the good." Lord Rothermere expressed the opinion that the present low rate for the Canadian dollar would give Canada a fine chance to increase her export trade.

His next visit to Canada, probably before the end of the year, would possibly take him to British Columbia to inspect some property in which he was interested, Lord Rothermere said.

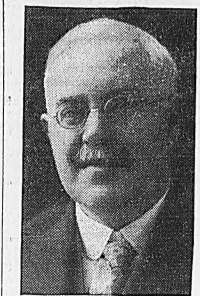
Using Unsinkable Boat

Lisbon.—Fritz Engler, a 30-year-old sailor, set sail October 14, for New York in a rubber boat which he claims is unsinkable. He expects to make the trip in 70 days via the Canary Islands and the Bahamas. The boat is fitted with two sails and pair of oars, and the deck can be hermetically sealed in rough weather.

Typhoon In Japan

Tokyo, Japan.—Thirty were known dead and many were missing following one of the worst typhoons in years. First reports that 200 persons were missing in the town of Oga Miyu prefecture, could not be confirmed.

GETS NEW POST



Hon. John Doull, Provincial Secretary of Nova Scotia, who has been appointed Attorney-General of that Province, succeeding Hon. W. L. Hall, who has been made a Judge.

Believes Canada Will Drop Gold Standard

But Not As Permanent Measure Says Dr. Swanson

Saskatoon, Sask.—Dr. W. W. Swanson, who accompanied Premier Bennett last year when he attended the Imperial Conference, is of the belief that it will not be long before Canada follows the example of Great Britain, and drops the gold standard.

Addressing the members of the Kiwanis Club here, on the subject of "Currency and International Finance," he stated that this step would not be permanent but that eventually the Dominion would return to the gold standard. He regarded financiers of the United States as only amateurs when compared with those who have controlled British finance, and declared that the pound sterling is of far more concern to Canada than is the United States dollar.

May Ask Legislation For Party Funds

Proposal Is Forecast For Next Session Of Parliament

Ottawa, Ont.—The Ottawa Citizen publishes the following:

"A proposal for legislation at the next session of parliament on the subject of campaign funds is forecast as a prospective development. Whether it will emanate from a western Liberal or western Progressive is not certain, but someone, it is said to be agreed, will come forward with it."

"From the Beauharnois inquiry the repercussions have been considerable and while legitimate election expenses call for contributions, the purpose is to develop a method of overcoming this secrecy."

Contribute To Relief Work

Eastern Ministers Giving Part Of Salaries To West

Toronto, Ont.—Pastors under the jurisdiction of Toronto West Presbytery of the United Church of Canada recently decided to donate a percentage of their salaries for relief work in Western Canada.

The decision was made at a meeting of the Presbytery held in New Toronto. Pastors with a salary of \$3,000 a year will subscribe ten per cent of their salary for a period of one year, while those on a salary of less than \$3,000 a year will give ten per cent of their salary for a period of six months.

President Of Spain Resigns

Trouble Came Over Measures Restricting Religious Orders

Madrid, Spain.—Neceto Alcala Zamora, who has served as provisional president of Spain since the ousting of King Alfonso XIII, six months ago, has resigned with his cabinet and was succeeded within a few hours by Manuel Azana, his minister of war.

The shift of government resulted from the measures restricting religious orders that have been incited by the assembly in the constitution under which republicanism Spain will be governed, and it was accompanied by spectacular street demonstrations.

Bands of Communists and anti-clericals roamed the streets of Madrid singing the "Red Flag," and shouting "Down with the Catholic Church" and "Death to all Jesuits." Most intense excitement prevailed as a consequence of the bitter parliamentary fight over the status of the church and ecclesiastical organizations in the new republic.

Anti-Dumping Tariff Displeasing To Italy

Newspaper States Canada's Action Regarding Imports Is Unfair

Rome, Italy.—Displeasure in Italy at the decision of the Canadian Government to apply anti-dumping tariff provisions against imports from countries whose currency has depreciated on foreign exchange markets was reflected in an editorial appearing in Giornale Di Italia.

It is unfair, the newspaper said, to apply anti-dumping provisions against Italian imports, as the lira still remains on the gold standard, and any oscillation in its rate of exchange will be of short duration.

Reinforcing its argument with statistics the newspaper said that during the last three years the value of Canadian goods imported by Italy had been greatly in excess of the value of Italian merchandise imported into Canada.

PAINTS VIVID PICTURE OF THE HORRORS OF WAR

Ottawa, Ont.—Painting a vivid picture of the horror and desolation which must inevitably result from another war, Hon. Maurice Dupre, Solicitor-General for Canada, addressed students of the University of Ottawa on the problems of disarmament.

The forthcoming disarmament conference at Geneva, in February, 1932, will represent the first attempt yet made to bring about a general limitation or reduction of armaments based on common agreement, Mr. Dupre told his audience. Mr. Dupre was speaking at the opening of the lecture series in the University of Ottawa for the academic year 1931-32.

The post-war disarmament movement is based on agreement, Mr. Dupre said. "Its roots lie in the horror and futility of the last war; that war in which 10,000,000 men were killed and 13,000,000 missing; where the daily loss of life amounted to 10,586; where the parade of dead, marching 10 abreast from sunrise to sunset, would take 46 days to pass by a given spot."

Since the war the feeling had grown that not only did armaments tend to prevent war, but that they actually encouraged war. They not only failed to give security, but they prejudiced security. "Give a man a loaded gun, and he will likely want to pull the trigger," said Mr. Dupre. "Give him one that is superior to that possessed by anyone else, and the temptation will be irresistible."

The disarmament movement had been steadily developing to culminate in the coming Geneva conference, the Solicitor-General continued. The conference was the result of 10 years' steady preparation by the League of Nations. The question of its success or failure was dependent on many factors.

Mr. Dupre outlined the difficulties as well as the factors making for the success of the coming conference. France was the father of armaments, he said. "Remove fear, you remove guns, bayonets, poison gases and other abominations; provide security, and you can turn swords into plowshares—but not before."

There were political difficulties to be surmounted, and also technical difficulties. The challenge of new and more dangerous forms of armament must be met. He dealt with some of the possibilities presented by chemical discoveries, the effect of which would be to destroy life behind the actual fighting lines as well as in them.

LLOYD GEORGE HEARD IN SPEECH OVER THE RADIO

London, Eng.—From his sick bed in the hills of Shorn, Surrey, Rt. Hon. Lloyd George, Liberal leader, broadcast his views in connection with Great Britain's general election campaign.

It was for him a novel experience. In every general election for the past 41 years he has taken an active part. Now, "out of the turmoil," to use his own expression, he campaigned by microphone. But he left no doubt in the minds of his hearers where he stood.

"This is no time for vague or hesitating talk," he exclaimed, and without hesitation he condemned the policy of protection. The danger of Socialism was remote, he asserted. But protection was an impending peril.

In the choice between "a food-taxing Tory and a Free Trade Labour" candidate, he said, he would have no hesitation. He would vote to avert the calamity of protection.

"It is a mean suggestion," he said, "that masses of gallant workers who went through the horrors of the war for their country's sake are not truly national unless they are prepared to join the Tory rank and return protectionist members to the House of Commons to impose tolls on bread and meat."

Why should it be imagined, he questioned, that tariffs would lift up the collapsed German? Had tariffs prevented the German from dropping out of sight? he asked. In victorious France, the franc had depreciated to one-tenth of its pre-war value.

Tariff barriers constituted one of the main causes of the slump in world trade, he asserted. Despite tariffs, Germany was experiencing the worst trade depression it has ever known. "The German chancellor predicted that in the coming winter the army of workless men would reach the appalling figure of 7,000,000," he said. "To pair the workers are thronging to the Communist flag. Germany is indeed facing a bleak story of winter under the shelter of tariff walls."

The United States ought to be a paradise of protectionists, Mr. Lloyd George said. Its tariffs are scientifically exacted, he asserted. Yet on the British basis of computation its unemployed total over 10,000,000. "Financially, the spectre of bankruptcy is stalking through the streets of this great country whose streets seemed two years ago to be paved with gold."

The federal budget showed a deficit of £300,000,000, he said. Banks are passing into the hands of the receivers at the rate of 100 a month, 2,000 have already crashed, and many more are tottering on the verge of collapse. Exports last August had fallen 62 per cent compared with those of August, 1929.

Tariffs, Mr. Lloyd George argued, could not help a great international trader such as Great Britain.

Ship Gold To Europe

France and U.S. Control Three-fifths Of World's Supply

New York.—The torrent of monetary gold which has been flowing from New York into the coffers of Europe was swelled recently by \$47,762,400.

This brings the total net loss of gold to approximately \$568,000,000 since September 1, most of which was taken in the last four weeks, or since the suspension of the gold standard in Great Britain.

While latest official figures are several days old, it is now estimated in Wall Street that the monetary gold stock in this country is close to \$4,500,000,000, and that France's has increased to nearly \$2,500,000,000. The two countries control roughly three-fifths of the world's entire supply.

Few Remain At Churchill

Northern Port Ready To Spend Last Dollar Winter

Churchill, Man.—This northern port is preparing to spend its last lonely winter. Only a few hundred of the thousands of men who rushed here to complete this summer remain now, and inside of two weeks only the residents and a few watchmen will remain to guard the buildings here.

All boats have been taken from the harbour and made ready for winter storage. The port will be thrown open next spring to the public.

In Paris, a school has been established to teach the various languages of the motion picture industry from production to distribution, by radio.



King George and Prince George are shown in their carriage as they were driven from the royal residence at Edinburgh, Scotland, to the ancient Gruthie Abbey in Aberdeenshire to attend the services. The King visits Scotland each year and spends several weeks at his castle in the Scottish hills.

Tribute Accorded Wireless Air Force

Ottawa Man Praises Work Of Men Who Serve In Arctic Circle

High tribute to the Canadian Government's air force and wireless service in penetrating into and establishing speedy communication with the vast wastes of the Arctic Circle, was paid by Thomas Waying, Ottawa, in an address before the Women's Canadian Club at Moose Jaw.

Mr. Waying, who is a member of the parliamentary press gallery, Ottawa, has just completed a 4,000 mile trip across the prairies and down the Mackenzie River to the Arctic Circle in the interests of the Canadian Geographical Society, of which he is a fellow.

Painting in a vivid word picture his observations during the trip, the speaker told how wireless and aviation had joined forces to combat and check the heavy mortality from disease among the Indians and Eskimos, and to bring hitherto inaccessible regions into constant communication with the outside world.

He told of piloting errands of mercy, fighting their way through almost impossible hazards, and, as a contrast described for his hearers the comfortable manner in which the modern prospector and trapper makes his way into regions never before penetrated. One was the day when the trapper made the long, tedious journey by canoe and dog-sled, not to return until spring, the speaker said. Now, dogs and all, he is simply transported into the wilds 100 miles or so and deposited, to be picked up when the plane returns within another 10 days.

At the present time, with the economic situation badly in need of created wealth, the eyes of Canada were turning to the far north, he continued, and planes were proving one of the most important factors in prospecting for the great wealth of gold and silver which was beginning to come out of that country. He saw wonderful development for the north because of its great system of waterways which led straight down to the Arctic, the Mackenzie acting as the great trade artery.

Pay Day Reveals Pinch

British People Feel Effect Of New Economy Proposals

Workers and unemployed in Britain alike felt the pinch of the new economy proposals early both in the stories and for the unemployed who receive unemployment benefits. The householder and the farmer are not affected.

The unemployed found their benefits cut by 10 per cent. Where previously they paid 16 and 14 cents, employer and worker alike will now pay 20 cents a man, 18 cents a woman. The state pays the rest.

As for the unemployed, a man "on the dole" receives \$3.66 a week instead of \$4.08. A woman gets \$3.25 instead of \$3.60. Adult dependents receive \$1.92 instead of \$2.16. Dependent children are still allowed the rate of 48 cents. Thus the married man with his wife and two children receives \$6.54 instead of \$7.20.

Gate Crasher (at party): "These big parties are a joke. I have not been invited but nobody noticed it."

Stranger: "I have not been invited either."

Gate Crasher: "Really. How did you get in?"

Stranger: "I am the host."—Fam, Vienna.

Get Free Ride

The Methodist Church of Currituck, North Carolina, has bought a new motor bus with which to make the rounds of the town every Sunday to take the people to church free of charge. It is said that this system will increase church attendance.

The British Medical Register contains the names of 55,291 doctors.

American apparatus is favoured in Italy's present radio craze.



"Mistress is always telling me to save the gas, but where am I to put the gas I save?"—Il Travaso, Rome.

W. N. U. 1912

The Changing Times

Boston and Maine Railroad Revives Orders For Train Whistle Warnings

Officials of the Boston and Maine Railroad have made some interesting discoveries regarding engine whistle warnings. The present code, it seems, dates back to the now almost extinct horse and buggy days and is based on the speed capacity of that antiquated mode of locomotion. So when a train rumbles along towards a grade crossing, it reaches the whistle post, a quarter of a mile distant from the crossing itself. There, the engineer, or whoever happens to be responsible for the signal, sounds two long and two short blasts that announce its approach, the train roars across and the incident is dismissed as a matter of ordinary routine. But the whistle expert of the Boston & Maine was not quite satisfied regarding the degree of safety this provided and proceeded to study the question. Before long he discovered that the problem had greater implications than appeared on the surface as further investigations more clearly disclosed.

He found that a horse and buggy, for instance, travelling at the rate of ten miles an hour, compares with an automobile, cautiously driven, averaging from thirty to forty-five. A locomotive travels sometimes as fast as sixty-five miles an hour. Four white blasts, he sets forth, sounded one after another, don't last a quarter of a mile even at sixty miles an hour. Of course, in horse and buggy days that didn't matter so very much, but now it does. For it leaves perhaps an eighth of a mile when the train approaches the crossing without warning. And in that time an automobile may drive onto the tracks. These findings carried so much weight that the Boston & Maine has issued orders that hereafter all engines shall sound their whistles a full quarter of a mile for all crossings. This does greater knowledge bring progress to the world.

Some Apple Facts

One Fruit Which Combines Maximum Of Flavour and Nutrition

The apple is, without question, the king of fruits; whether fresh, dried, evaporated or canned, it is a wholesome food, easily prepared, attractive and palatable at all times.

Applies vary in flavour and texture. They are best when picked at the hard-ripe stage, and when thus picked their quality improves in proper storage until they are marketed.

Some varieties are better suited to certain purposes than others. Broadly speaking, the highly coloured red varieties make the finest appeal to the eye and palate and are preferred for dessert and eating purposes, while a green colour usually indicates exceptional cooking quality for pie, pudding and sauce purposes. The sound tart apple is best for preserving, but care should be taken to use such apples in their season.

There is no waste to a good apple, even the pining and core are excellent for use in jelly. The apple is the one fruit which combines a maximum of flavour and nutrition.

Apples should be bought by grade and size. More care is being taken today than ever before by growers and shippers to market apples with special regard to quality. A conventional container is prepared for the marketing of apples, and all packing is done in accordance with government standards.

Gold Does Not Make Country

Arthur Brisbane, a United States editorial writer, comments on the flying performances of the British Lieutenant Leishman, who made a mark of 386 miles per hour and says: "A nation that can make such airplanes and find men to run them ought not to be discouraged about a few million pounds sterling one way or the other. It is what men have in their brains and hearts not the gold reserve that makes a country."

Big Barley Yield

N. A. Peterson of Hillspring, Alberta, threshed 13 acres of barley that averaged 75 bushels to the acre. The plot of land had been fertilized and irrigated, and a part of it had been sown to sugar beets during the last two years.

Prodigal—Father, I've a notion to settle down and go in for raising chickens.

Father—Better try owls. Their hours would suit you better.

Death Valley is about 50 miles long and averages 20 to 25 miles wide, from the crests of the enclosing mountain ranges.

Only two per cent. of airplane accidents are the result of mechanical faults.

Switzerland has only 140 talkie theatres.

Thought For The Pessimist

Conditions Better Now Than They Ever Were Until Few Years Ago

An army of pessimists headed by Major-General Never B. Satisfied has been pestering the life out of us for the last few years.

It is an ill small plot were to drop a daily newspaper on an island occupied only by some modern Robinson Crusoes, this castaway would feel quite sure that we were the most poverty-stricken nations in existence.

Yet, somehow or other our movies seem to be filled to overflowing even when the price of admission is forty cents. I remember when they were not half so full and a poor lone nickel sufficed for a passport.

In 22½ minutes on any normal city street one million dollars' worth of automobiles whiz by at sufficient speed to keep the face of any undertaker wreathed in a perpetual smile.

Even men wear silk underclothing. The woman without silk hose wears pajamas for very shame. Mechanics live in homes that were never dreamed of by their grandparents. No one suggests that it would be foolish to put on a prize fight, wrestling match, or a world series this year.

Oh, yes! Things are not what they were a few years ago. But what are so much better than they ever were until a few years ago, that perhaps we need not worry too much after all.

Let's all put our money into circulation so rapidly that mills and factories will be forced to make something we can buy. First thing we know we'll come face to face with those better times that have been lurking around the corner for months waiting for us to greet them with a smile instead of the frown of a fat man with a bunion on each foot.

The Most Popular Name

"Helen" Seems To Be First Choice In Toronto

A Toronto daily has been amusing itself by going over lists of names in school prize reports to see if it is true "that not many girl babies now get old-fashioned names." It did not find this true, but the search did afford surprises.

Of the 112 girls, six were named Helen, and this was the most common name. The next was rather unexpected—five little newcomers given the name Shirley. Mary occurred four times on the list, and Marie three. There were also four Margarets, besides a Marjorie and a Marguerite, and four Elizabeths besides two Bettys. Joan was up near the top with four tallies, and while second names were not tabulated in this count, a number of Joans were noted among these as well. Catherine, spelled variously, tallied four. These, then, are the most popular names, and they can hardly be called "newfangled."

Names which occurred three times on the list were Phyllis, Barbara and Dorothy. Names which occurred twice were Gwendolyn, Sheila, Gloria, Marilyn, Josephine, Jean and Anne.

Estimate His Speed

A young man in Orillia, Ontario, was killed by hitting a telegraph pole in the dark. First he hit a horse and killed it, throwing it 20 feet. This put the car into the ditch where he ran 188 feet, scraping off both sides of the car. Then he hit the pole and broke it, and continued for 92 feet, when the car turned over. Query: How fast was he going when he hit the horse.

A new type of street car has windows which can be opened like automobile windows, by turning a crank.

Anchor May Belong To Columbus' Flagship

Interest Centered On Exhibit In Chicago Historical Society Building

Just inside the entrance of the Chicago Historical Society's Building, two large anchors, black and rugged, have stood for many years without labels to identify them to the public. Interest was recently centered on these two exhibits when a news dispatch from Europe was said to state that an anchor from one of the ships used by Christopher Columbus, an anchor owned by the Government of Haiti and on view at the French Colonial Exposition, had brought an offer of \$1,000,000, which had been refused.

The two anchors at the Chicago Historical Society were placed there after the first Chicago World's Fair, and all that the society knows about them was published in 1893 in a pamphlet cataloguing the exhibits of Columbus memorabilia.

Of one of the anchors, the catalogue states as follows:

"There is evidence considered conclusive that this anchor was one of the flagship, the 'Santa Maria,' which was wrecked off the coast of Haiti on the first voyage in 1492. It was presented by Dr. Alejandro Llenas, of Puerto Plata, Santo Domingo. Dr. Llenas was at one time a resident of Cape Haitien, and while there devoted himself to a study of all the voyages of Columbus."

"Columbus, in his inventory of articles left at the fortress erected here, mentions an 'anchor of the caravel.' In the course of time it was carried some distance inland, where it was found by Dr. Columbus commissioner on an old plantation. The concurrent evidence of history and local tradition point to this anchor as genuine, as well as its shape (being of the fifteenth century type), the evidence of Columbus himself and the locality where it was found. Historians in different centuries have mentioned it, and a learned French antiquarian has proved it to be of the type used by Columbus."

The second anchor is described as one found on the coast of Trinidad, dropped by Columbus on August 4, 1498, while he was anchored there on his third voyage, it is said.

Where Depression Is Unknown

Up In Northern Reaches Of Canada They Have No Money Troubles

Unemployment, money troubles and depression in general are unknown in the northwest territories, whence comes Col. J. K. Cornwall, "Peace River Jim," as he is known along Canada's arc of the Arctic Circle's circumference, says that up north everybody works, money isn't used and depression hasn't been noticed.

"Toils who don't work would starve in the territories, so they don't travel there," he said, while en route from Great Bear Lake to Toronto. "Money doesn't matter, because barter is the rule. Even if furs aren't as valuable as before, the vegetable crop along the Mackenzie is the best in years and meat is plentiful."

An electric clipper has been invented that will shear 1,500 sheep in a day, thus putting the stock exchange record in danger.

Palm trees, which now grow only in warm regions, were a feature of the landscape in most parts of North America in earlier times.

Beads about 5,000 years old and made in clever imitation of pearl and gold have been unearthed in Egypt.

Hawaii expects a record coffee crop this season.

Evolution Still In Progress

Idea That Universe Is Running Down Is Only a Human Conception

Sir Oliver Lodge, speaking before the Chichester Diocesan Council, took sharp issue with the scientists who believe the Universe is running down. Nobody knows, he said. In the end, he declared, the process may be reversed. Speculations about the wearing down of the Universe "have no philosophical basis," Sir Oliver averred. "They do not really take everything into account. They deal with the inorganic or physical side of the universe only."

He said that evolution still is going on and it teaches the lesson "from the viewpoint of religion that the universe is one, all demonstrative and a single lesson scheme, one system of law and order reigning throughout."

"There are many discoveries of the world of the future waiting to be made," he continued. "We only recently discovered that matter turns into energy. Why should we not in the course of years discover that energy turns into matter?"

"Sir Oliver said the conception that the universe is running down is 'only human conception and need not really come to an end in the dreary way we now imagine. The fact is we are not entitled to speculate with our present knowledge upon these tremendous themes.'"

"The universe needs to him a great reservoir. 'Life and mind are realities which I believe exist in space and which will survive the birth and death of worlds and will continue long after the material universe has run down—if life is to run down.'"

"The physical universe may be running down, he said, but 'mind can reorganize it and reverse the process or can start it afresh.'"

Dublin Has Women Police

Duties Include Trailing Crooks At Many Social Functions

Four women in Dublin walk about in the latest models in "bowlers" and the smartest frocks bought for them by the state.

They go to garden parties and society balls and weddings unconcerned about the cost of keeping in the fashion.

They form Dublin's women police force—the smallest force in the world.

When duty demands that they mix in social circles on the trail of crooks, fashionable clothes are provided for them by the police authorities as a disguise.

The bribes they have been offered have totalled thousands of pounds.

Their names are Mrs. O'Neill, Mrs. Lang, Miss Waters and Miss Naughton.

Mrs. O'Neill recently captured a dope smuggler in Dublin met him by arrangement, posing as an actress, and as she was buying a supply of cocaine she dropped her handkerchief.

It was the signal to detectives watching, and the man was arrested. These four have been threatened with death, and have many exciting adventures, but they would not change their jobs for anything in the world.

Come In Many Colours

Mouse Fanciers Have Achieved Every Colour But Green

The day of the green mouse may not be far ahead. This is the hope of fanciers who are now giving particular attention to their small charges in preparation for the mouse and rat show at St. Albans, Hertfordshire, England.

The entries for the show, which is under the auspices of the London and Southern Mouse and Rat Club, are confined to the outstanding specimens of about 30 different varieties of mice.

"Rivalry between the north and the south has been a big stimulus to mouse breeding," Mrs. A. R. Blowers, who is organizing the exhibition, said. "By breeding on scientific lines we have now got mice in every colour except green."

"Every night while the mice are being prepared for the show, it is necessary to rub them with soft silk to make their coats shine."

"Special diet is essential to keep them in perfect condition. Red mice have a tendency to get fat, and they have to be put on a slimming diet. "We are taking special precautions to see that no cats stray into the hall to upset the serenity of the proceedings."

"So Robert married a social nobody, and just think, his ancestors came across in the 'Mayflower.' "That's all right; her folks came across with half a million."

These trans-Atlantic flights are becoming such a commonplace that pretty soon they will be crowded off the front page.

Water Levels Of Great Lakes Lower

Similar Condition Not Known Since 1860 Says Report

Water levels in the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River during September were generally lower than for any similar period of the Canadian hydrographic service of the Department of Marine. Present conditions indicate that the levels of lakes Huron, Erie and Ontario will go even lower during the winter months unless there is heavy precipitation during the late autumn, the report states.

The September level in Montreal harbour was below the previous record for the same month since 1860 and would have been at least two inches lower only for the benefit derived by backwater from remedial lakes between the islands at the head of Lake St. Peter.

A Source Of Revenue

Canada Should Advertise Tomato Juice As Healthful Drink

The orange growers of California made their industry what it is today by intelligent and persistent advertising. In this way they solved the problem of surplus crops. Now is the time to do the same thing for Ontario's great tomato-growing industry. We have so many tomatoes this year that they are selling at next to nothing and thousands of bushels will probably rot because no market exists for them. What a shame it is.

The tomato industry should follow the lead of the orange-growers of California and Florida. Tomato juice is just as invigorating, just as delightful, just as healthful as orange juice. And the best part of it all is the fact that we have the tomatoes right here at home instead of having to import oranges.

Telephones For Blind

Special Dial Instrument Being Supplied By Hungarian Post Office

The Hungarian post office has made arrangements to supply special dial telephones for the use of blind subscribers.

The dial 'phones used in Budapest are so made that a call can be effected by turning a disc that shows 10 circular openings numbered from 0 to 9. There was nothing to distinguish these figures from each other by touch. At the request of any subscriber, the post office now provides apparatus with varied incisions between the figures, so that a blind person can easily manipulate them.

At the same time, the Telephone Department has issued a directory containing the most important telephone numbers, printed in Braille type for the use of the blind. The book contains space to inscribe additional numbers and addresses if necessary in Braille characters.

Develop Peat Beds

A Anrep, Dominion Government peat expert, will shortly make a survey of Manitoba's peat beds in connection with the use of peat in the manufacture of insulating material. Peat is present in considerable quantities in Southeastern and Eastern Manitoba.

A whirlpool in the ocean, 150 miles eastward of Cape Cod, so strong that it reels a ship, was recently described.

A man isn't really old until he begins to take fool exercises to retain his youth.

Sheffield, England, is laying a new road which is guaranteed to be non-skid.

Surplus coffee holdings in Brazil this year are so large that thousands of pounds are being burned for fuel.

The custom of spreading tablecloths on dining tables is said to date back to about 3400 B.C., in Egypt.



"What! Wearing your frock coat indoors?"

"Well, why not?"

"You will wear it out and then what will you wear at your funeral?"

Pages Gals, Yverdon.

BONZO - - - By Studly



Fundamental Facts In Reference To The Gold Standard And Its Effect On International Trade

(By H. G. L. Strange, Director, Research Department, Seac Grain Company, Limited, Winnipeg)

The expressions "Inflation," "Deflation," "Rates of Exchange," "On the Gold Standard," "Off the Gold Standard," have been much written and talked about during the past few weeks, and inasmuch as expert economists and financiers do not all agree as to the respective benefits or defects of these economic policies, the plain person may be pardoned for being somewhat bewildered by it all.

Perhaps, however, a simple review of some of the fundamental facts upon which the majority of experts seem to agree may be of help at this time.

Countries officially on the gold standard are prepared to pay their debts when due and demanded and to redeem their bonds, notes and bills in actual gold. If, therefore, a country is not officially on the gold standard, usually in order to preserve, behind their bonds, notes and bills, a certain minimum amount of tangible gold security, do not guarantee always to pay their debts at once in tangible gold, although in practice actually they may always do so. (This, without doubt, is exactly the position in which Great Britain finds herself at this moment.)

The quoted exchange value of a country's currency, i.e. the pound, the dollar, the franc, the mark, etc., whether that country is on or off the gold standard, simply expresses the opinion of the world at large as to the value of that country's currency, or credit, in terms of gold.

The real value of any country's exchange does not always depend as to whether that country is officially on or off the gold standard, but certainly does depend in the main upon the credit of that country or in the faith that the world at large has that the particular country will always pay its debts, in full, exactly when due, in some medium of exchange that is acceptable to both parties, or as a last resort in gold.

Naturally the knowledge that a certain country has a large amount of gold in reserve is good tangible evidence of ability to pay, hence of good credit.

That a country balances its budget each year is also evidence that warrants faith. That a country is trading at a profit and so has surplus funds to invest, and, in consequence, by year not spending more than it can afford, or that country has valuable potential resources that can be developed to bring in wealth, are all reasons for faith in that country and are reasons that will inevitably result in a high exchange value of that country's currency, whether it is on or off the gold standard.

In the long run the real price of wheat or any other commodity, that is its purchasing value in relation to all other commodities, will depend but very little upon the rates of exchange, or upon whether countries are on or off the gold standard, but will in the main depend upon the relationship of the supply and the demand of wheat or any other commodity, and will further depend also in no small measure upon the purchasing power of those persons who need the commodity wherever they may reside, and the purchasing power of these persons must depend in the long run upon whether somewhere in this world, they can sell the products of their own hands or brains at a profit. If they can do this they are eager buyers of wheat and all commodities, and are willing to pay a fair price because they can afford it. If, however, they are unable to sell the products of their own hands or brains, then naturally they will have but little with which to purchase any commodities, and will only be able to afford those that are offered at a cheap price.

The prodigal son went wrong, but he came back all right.



"I think fishing is most dull."
"I find it exciting."
" ? ? ? ? ?"
"I haven't a permit."—Der Gemutliche Sachse, Leipzig.

W. N. U. 1912

Bakers' Pastry

Association Discusses Criticism That Cakes All Taste Alike

The criticism that all bakers' cakes taste alike was discussed by several delegates at the convention of the Bread and Cake Bakers' Association at Montreal.

One baker attributed the monotony of flavour to the fact that the trade used too much vanilla essence, killing the taste of the eggs and butter. Another felt that the fault lay in the practice of tasting the cake before it was iced and then tasting the iced cake before it was put on the shelves. Cakes and icing should be tasted together in the bakery to get the combined effect. Yet another put forward the explanation that flavouring were often poured in carelessly without accurate measurements.

Bakers only supplied eight to 10 per cent of the cake consumed by the community, declared a delegate.

Canadian Fish For New York

Fish Preserved By New "Quick Freezing" Process Going Forward From Prince Rupert

Commercial shipments of fresh Alaskan salmon and halibut, treated under the new "quick freezing" process of refrigeration, have now begun to move regularly between Prince Rupert and New York, according to the traffic officials of the Canadian National Railways, and at least 20 carloads, each containing some 30,000 pounds of "quick frozen" fish will be moved over Canadian National Railway lines between November 1 and the end of February. It was only last week that the first "quick frozen" fish ever handled between Alaska and the east were delivered in Grooten, Conn.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annabelle Worthington)



3254

WHAT NEW YORK IS WEARING Illustrated Dressmaking Lesson Furnished With Every Pattern Here's one of those darling little French frocks with quaint charm and simplicity.

It's so cunning to wear, and easy to slip into, and as easy as A, B, C to make it. It's fashioned of French blue dimity, with white pin dots. The pleated collar is white organdie. It may be bought already sewn to the neckline. However, the pattern provides for pleated collar, if you wish to make it of self-fabric.

Adorable schemes suggest themselves for this cute model as sprigged dainty, orchid and white tissue checked gingham, pale blue linen and pink dotted Swiss.

Style No. 3254 is designed for girls of 2, 4, 6 and 8 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material with 3/4 yard of 35-inch contrasting.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.
Name
Town

Eskimo Needs Wife With Good Teeth

Chief Occupation Seems To Be Chewing Husband's Wardrobe

Eskimo wives are not selected so much for beauty of face, or form, or the charm of mentality, but rather with special reference to the quality of their teeth and their skill as tailors, says H. W. Porter, on his return to Nova Scotia from the Arctic. Clothes are practically as important as food, and good teeth are the first requisite of good tailoring. The skins are first scraped, stretched out on the snow to dry, and then—and this is where the teeth come in—they are chewed and worked up until they are soft. This must be done before they are fashioned into trousers or boots so that the needles, with its thread of caribou tendon can pass through. Needles made of bone were at one time used, but of late these have given way to the regular steel needles which are now procured at the trading posts.

The need of good teeth is still necessary after the clothes are made, for the first act of the man returning to his family igloo is to remove his wet skin clothing. This is promptly hung up by his wife. In the process of drying it becomes almost as stiff as hard wood, so before her husband arises, the wife chews his moccasins into such a condition of pliability as will permit of further use. In fact the Eskimo woman appears to spend the greater part of her time chewing her husband's wardrobe, and it is not unusual for the woman to gather together and chew the skin almost the same as women in this country used to crochet.

It is obvious that the bachelor labours under a great handicap, and as males are considerably in excess there is a heavy demand for wives.

Credit For Drought Areas

Must Establish Credit Through Application To Relief Officer

Farmers in the drought areas of Saskatchewan needing fodder must establish their credit through application to the relief officer, according to instructions recently issued by the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture to municipal officials.

The application will then be submitted to the relief commission. Distribution of the feed by the rural municipal authorities will then be made in amounts not to exceed three tons of hay or other fodder per head of horses or cattle, less his supply on hand.

Orders will not be received direct by the Department of Agriculture. Under the new regulations, the department will continue to purchase fodder for rural municipalities, but the latter must no longer contract for fodder or feed grain or pay for same except as they may have contracts uncompleted. In such cases they may arrange for funds for the purpose through the Department of Municipal Affairs.

Could Not Be Shelled

After receiving a petition "11 miles long" against the proposed bill granting Sunday movies, the English Government has decided not to push the measure in Parliament.

A total of 47,779 tons of German anthracite has been imported this season. British bituminous imports have reached 19,883, a reduction from last year of 13,662 tons.

AS OLD KING GOLD FELL



Announcement that the British National Cabinet had decided to ask Parliament to pass a bill temporarily suspending the gold standard, brought this huge, mile-long of humanity to Throckmorton Street, London, England, where the Stock Exchange is located. Here's the Wall Street of London, England, as it was filled to overflowing by vitally interested Britishers.

Settlers For North

See Visions Of Great Farming Community North Of 53rd Parallel

Visions of a great farming community north of the 53rd parallel, as seen in the north as dozens of applications to take up agricultural land in various parts of the north have been made this summer to the lands branch in Winnipeg.

With many settlers already established in four or five separate sections of northern Manitoba, there is a growing trend among citizens of northern towns to go on the land, and many from points in Saskatchewan and central Manitoba are turning their eyes northward.

Men acquainted with the situation state that many settlers as well as new applicants are handicapped on account of lack of capital. Those already settled on farms in The Pas area and along the Hudson Bay Railway have engaged to a great extent in truck farming, while a number are turning to dairying and poultry raising, the trend is towards mixed farming.

Abundant Crops For Next Year Predicted

Precipitation Figures Show Guarantee Of Sufficient Moisture For 1932

Prediction that there would be abundant crops throughout western Canada next year, was made by Robert Henderson, mortgage corporation inspector, on his return to Toronto from a two months' tour of the west.

Conditions both on the farms and in the cities were not as black as they had been painted, he said. Certain definite areas in southern Saskatchewan and Alberta were experiencing difficulties, but he cited tax collections, butter production figures and bumper crops in the northern part of the prairies as indications that things were not as bad as they appeared.

He based his prediction of the crop next year on rainfall statistics for the past few months. Precipitation figures for the past three months, he declared, provided a guarantee of sufficient moisture for 1932.

Trade Through Churchill

Bright Future Is Predicted For Western Canada's Seaport

That eventual flow of the main current of trade from central Canada to the east, will probably go over the Hudson Bay route through Churchill in future years, is the opinion of Lloyd Roberts, of Ottawa, son of Dr. Charles G. D. Roberts, eminent Canadian author and poet, who with his father, was a recent visitor to northern Manitoba. Mr. Roberts stated that while on his visit to the new port he had been informed on good authority that \$3,000 was saved in sending the recent test shipment of grain to Churchill from the west, as compared with transporting to Port William.

Mr. Roberts, a well-known Canadian journalist and, like his father, a writer of prose and poetry, has for six years, been a member of the press gallery at Ottawa.

Suitable Reading

"What became of that clerk you had here?"
"I had to fire him. A man came with his bride to buy a book for reading on his honeymoon and the stupid assistant offered her 'Travel With a Donkey.'"

Canada Has An Immense And An Unconquerable Belief In Herself, Declares Premier Bennett

Has Success With Peanuts

Ukrainian Farmer In Ontario Planted Acre This Year

The Simcoe, Ontario, Reformer, says: Norfolk grows cotton and tobacco!

Also peanuts! Not just a small garden patch of peanuts, but a whole field of them. On the outskirts of the village of Waterford lives one, Sammy Zerluk, Ukrainian by birth, who has successfully raised and harvested an acre or more of peanuts.

Sammy owns ten acres of land and grows a variety of fine crops, but these peanuts are his especial pride and care.

It was rather a strange thing how he got the idea about growing peanuts. One day he was in the city of Hamilton and from a street corner vendor bought a five-cent bag of peanuts. He opened one or two of them and found the nuts in their natural raw and unroasted condition. Not caring for peanuts of this kind, he took them along home. Next day he thought of planting the peanuts in a flower pot which he did.

The peanuts grew up, produced flourishing plants and multiplied.

That was four years ago. The next year Sammy put a few out in the garden where they seemed to grow equally well. Another year passed and he had quite a patch. There were not such a great quantity of peanuts but sufficient to appease the appetite of his young boys.

Without the slightest knowledge of the science of growing peanuts or of soil and climatic requirements he planted over an acre to peanuts last spring. The soil is a fairly light sandy loam, and the land has a gradual slope. The plants did well from the outset and were as husky looking as a field of potatoes. The plant is not as tall as a potato plant, however, and more resembles the vines of a bean plant. The peanuts cluster thickly about the roots of the plant.

Plea For Jobless Women

Have Same Right To Be Looked After As The Men

Have the governments of British Columbia and Ontario done anything constructive to provide for unemployed women? What have they done?

Must women marry to get employment? Whom will they marry—unemployed men? Supposing for example a girl or woman is alone in Vancouver, with no relatives and no work—what can she do about it? Can she go to the Government, as men do, and get a job? Why can't she? Is there a "double standard" in unemployment relief?

Have women any voice in these unemployment programs? Why haven't they? If women had a share in it, would they have dickered and negotiated and stalled for months and done nothing?

Every day girls and women, with throbbing pulses and moist eyes, are besieging offices and stores and factories, they want to get a job; they have no money. Vancouver has nearly 700 women on the lists for unemployment relief, and other cities have similar figures. Must they remain idle because their country, one of the world's greatest, has not the ingenuity or the initiative to plan work for them?

The Favourite Apple

Survey Shows "McIntosh" Leads With "Spy" Second Choice

"Apples is apples," but not when you know them. In a recent survey by the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture secured some interesting information on this subject. The Dominion favourite is McIntosh, the survey shows. Then in order come the Spy, Gravenstein, the Delicious and the Baldwin. By provinces Ontario prefers its "Spy"; Nova Scotia and New Brunswick their "Gravenstein"; while Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia all vote "McIntosh" first. Other popular varieties are Greening, Snow, Fameuse, Duchess, Winesap, Bow, Sweet, Wagener, Jonathan, and Wealthy.

Many Janitors Employed

It takes 480 janitors to keep the Empire State Building in New York City in order, and there isn't a hand mop or broom used. All cleaning is done by machines. Although 50,000 people trudge in and out of the building daily, they track in only one barrel of dirt.

Science still does not know what sort of language the ancient Etruscans of Italy spoke.

In highly optimistic and ringing terms, Premier R. B. Bennett emphasized Canada's unconquerable belief in herself. The Canadian Prime Minister spoke at the opening of the new home of the Canadian Club of New York, recently.

"Canada has an immense, an unconquerable belief in herself," Mr. Bennett declared, and with his remarks wholehearted applause broke forth from his audience. "We have the faith that accepts good times as our natural due and bad times as only an interlude between past prosperity and the greater prosperity that is to come. I suppose we were born that way, and all the forces of world distress are powerless to change us. That does not mean that Canadians are vainglorious, reckless or prodigal, for they are not."

"In any kind of life thrift and economies are virtues, in our pioneering lives, they are veritable necessities. Nor does it mean that Canadians are confused between the facts as they are and as they would have them. We face whatever situation may arise with the knowledge that however bad it may be, hard work by all our people, courage in every walk of life, real and intelligent co-operation among the elements which compose the nation, cannot fail to better our position."

The Prime Minister faced distinguished fellow-Canadians prominent in the professional and business life of the United States.

"I am not here to discuss the state of affairs in Canada," Premier Bennett stated. "But for the purpose, the very happy purpose of meeting old friends whom the turn of events which carry us hither and thither, has too long separated from me."

"Our trade reports, our bank statements, our revenues, our expenditures are published and made available to all. They tell the story of our progress in these troubled times; that, and the fact that our great institutions built upon the foundations we long ago determined to be sound, and unshaken in this economic convulsion which has rocked the world."

"You all know that and the reason as well why, though we have problems, though we have unemployment, though nature this year has been unkind to our western wheat areas, our problems are less acute than those of other countries; our unemployment situation while serious is controllable, and the major calamity in our west is one from which we can forecast an early recovery."

Not a Good Risk

Insurance Companies In U.S. Bar Prohibition Agents

Maybe you didn't know it, but being a prohibition agent is just as dangerous as being an acrobat or a stunt man.

The American Life Convention, holding its 20th national sessions at Pittsburgh, received the occupational manual from its committee on "average lives" and right there under the heading "R.N.A." up beside folks who risk their necks in other ways, the committee has listed prohibition agents.

"R.N.A." it is explained, means "risk not accepted."

Runs Into Million

A contemporary points out that while home-grown tomatoes are to be seen everywhere at present, "a few months from now we shall be importing them, as usual, from Bermuda." It is interesting to find that Canada imports fresh tomatoes to the extent of about \$1,900,000 per year, but in the past these have come chiefly from the United States (more than two-thirds of the total) with Mexico second and Bermuda a poor third.

A pessimist is one who makes difficulties of his opportunities, and an optimist is one who makes opportunities of his difficulties.



"You rascal, if you fell and killed yourself, what would you say then?"
Le Moustique, Charleroi.



"Women's bin me downfall."
"Really! What sort of women?"
"Them wiv 'andbags'."—The Humorist, London, England.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The 1931 Nobel prize for literature was awarded to Dr. Eric Axel Karfeld, the Swedish lyric poet.

First shipment of the new extension of the Tennessean & Northern Ontario Railway from Moose Factory consisted of 8,000 pounds of furs, valued at \$160,000.

H. R. Pousette, until recently Canadian Government Trade Commissioner on the United States Pacific Coast, has been appointed trade commissioner at Liverpool, England.

Of the 105 aviation records recognized as official by the International Aeronautical Federation, 38 are held by France, 30 by Germany and only 19 by the United States.

A petition from 100,000 emigrants in Australia asking that they be brought back to Great Britain because of their sufferings is under advisement by the government.

Pioneer lumberman and former member of the Royal North West Mounted Police, as well as a pioneer of western Canada, Joshua Wallace Collins, 80, died recently in Toronto.

Lord Hugh Montague Trenchard, marshal of the Royal Air Force since 1927 and a veteran of the world war, has been appointed commissioner of the metropolitan police succeeding Lord Byng of Wym.

A decision to cease dispatching ships to Russia was adopted by German ship owners on the grounds that recent strikes aboard German vessels in Soviet ports had been abetted by Russian authorities.

Senator Charles F. Beaubien, Montreal, represented Canada at the opening of the Pan-American Postal Congress at Madrid. The Dominion's application for membership was ratified and Senator Beaubien took his seat as an official delegate.

Protest From Apple Growers In France

Ask Government Protection Against Canadian and U.S. Imports
An apple tariff, aimed at Canadian and United States products, will come before Parliament when it reconvenes in November. The North American products have flooded the French market, creeping even into Rouen, the heart of the Normandy apple region. Growers have asked Parliament to protect them. French state railway engineers have been at work teaching peasants how to grow better apples and how to pack them.

More than 12,000,000 tons of coal are awaiting shipment from mine pits of the Ruhr.

An old man is able to hold a place in industry if he owns the industry.



"Must we go to this party in very smart clothes?"
"No, in any old things, just as you are now."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1912

Canada Is Entertaining Distinguished Visitors

Several Outstanding Men To Spend Some Time Here

Men and women who have achieved distinction in widely different walks of life were greeted at Quebec when they disembarked from the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain."

Handling the messenger list were Lord Trenchard, newly appointed to head the Metropolitan Police of London, England; Rafael Sabatini, author; Lord Rothermere, publisher; Hon. E. B. Ryckman, Canadian Minister of National Revenue; Hon. Raoul Dandurand, former president of the council of the League of Nations; Hon. Rodolphe L'Amoureux, former speaker of the Canadian House of Commons, and Viscount and Lady Ebrington.

Lord Ebrington is to judge at the horse show held in connection with the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto. Prior to the fair he and Lady Ebrington will cross Canada to Victoria, B.C.

Lord Trenchard is to visit Kitchener, Ont., to extend to the Canadian Scots Fusiliers the greetings of the Scots Fusiliers, of which regiment he is Colonel.

Senator Dandurand is returning from a meeting of the League of Nations. Lord Rothermere told ship's reporters he was back in Canada to see pulp and paper manufacturers.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

PUMPKIN PRESERVES

Remove the rind and seeds from a small pumpkin and cut the flesh in inch cubes. Cook in a small amount of water until tender. Drain and weigh. For each pound of pumpkin allow 1 pound of sugar, 2 lemons and 2 ounces of ginger root. Slice the lemon and seeds with the ginger over night in cold water. Next morning cook in same water until the lemon rind is tender. Add the sugar and the pumpkin, and simmer until the pumpkin is transparent. Drain and pack in jars. Cook syrup until it is thick and pour over the fruit in the jars. Seal tightly.

BEEF RELISH

1 quart beefs, diced.
1 medium-sized white onion.
2 red peppers.
2 teaspoons salt.
½ cup grated horse-radish.
1 pint vinegar.
½ cup sugar.

Cook the beefs until they are tender and the skins slip off easily. Cut, chop the beefs, onion, and peppers. Combine the ingredients. Cook the mixture until it is clear. Seal it in clean, hot jars.

Cattle Reach Paris

Is First Consignment Canada Has Shipped To France

There recently arrived in Paris the first consignment of Canadian cattle ever shipped to France. The shipment consists of 172 head worth 500,000 francs. All were in excellent health and there was not a single casualty in the crossing.

This will be followed by a second consignment shortly. Moreover, French agents will shortly proceed to Canada to purchase lean heifers and steers to replace France's greatly depleted herds. France can assimilate regular weekly shipments of Canadian cattle for fattening.

Owing to veterinary regulations, Canada and Switzerland are the only two countries allowed to export cattle to France, and Switzerland has no exportable surplus.

Jurisdiction Extended

High Commissioner For Canada Now Controls All Departments

Jurisdiction over all departments of the Dominion Government in the United Kingdom will be exercised by Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, High Commissioner for Canada at London, England. An order-in-council passed when Hon. P. C. Larkin was High Commissioner, and which gave to Mr. Larkin additional jurisdiction, has been extended so as to apply to Mr. Ferguson. As things now stand the Canadian High Commissioner in London, England, will have supervision and control over officials of the Immigration, Trade and Commerce, Agriculture, and any other Government departments in the United Kingdom.

Windbreak Necessary
Plums, cherries, and the harder varieties of apples have been successfully grown on the Canadian prairies, but the orchards in all cases were protected by a suitable windbreak.

An historic entry among the steamship arrivals reads: "At 11:00 a.m. Fairweather from Churchill Manitoba."



(By Annette Worthington)



WHAT NEW YORY IS WEARING

Illustrated Dressmaking Lesson Furnished With Every Pattern

Here's a lovely model in printed flat crepe, so smart and easy to wear. It's charmingly slender too.

The bodice cuts all in one until it joins the skirt flounce, which makes it especially simple for home seamstress.

Another idea for this easily made model, that will make it appear entirely different, is to make it sleeveless with the cape collar as shown in miniature view.

Dainty chiffon print, eyelet batiste and pastel tub silk make up most attractively with the capelet collar.

Then again for active sports, you can make it with the short sleeves without the capelet. Choose cotton mesh, pique or linen.

Style No. 2922 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 40 and 42 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 32-inch contrasting.

Wool crepe, tweed mixtures and canton crepe also appropriate.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Tried To Help

"Two cows is in the field," said a teacher to a class of small boys, indicating the writing on the blackboard.

"Now, that sentence is wrong. Can anyone tell me why?"

Wearily she looked over the pathetic class.

"Come, come," she said encouragingly.

One youngster, with a latent spark of originality, sought to help her out of the difficulty.

"Perhaps one of them are a calf, miss," he suggested.

Birds make for life, it is true, but they never make the mistake of getting the wrong kind of bird.



Doctor: "Unless I hurry, I shall be too late."

She: "Is the poor man so ill?"

Doctor: "No, but in a very little while he could get well without my help."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 25

PAUL IN CORINTH

Golden Text: "Now abideth faith, hope, love, these three; and the greatest of these is love."—1 Corinthians 13:13.

Lesson: Acts 18:1-17; 1 Corinthians 13.

Devotional Reading: 1 Corinthians 13:1-13.

Explanations and Comments

Paul the Tentmaker, verses 1-3.—Last week we left Paul at Ephesus. From there he went to the province of Achaia and, following what must have been a very dispiriting experience in Ephesus, came to Corinth.

Here at Corinth Paul's ministry lasted eighteen months. He worked at his trade of tentmaker by day and preached at night. Just what Paul's trade was is a matter of doubt. Leather translated the word "carpet manufacturer." Chrysostom describes Paul as standing in his workshop and stitching hides of leather together with his hands. It is generally thought that he made tentcloth from the hair of goats which was called Cilician cloth from the fact that it was made in Cilicia, which was Tarsus, Paul's native home.

Turning to Jews and Greeks, verses 4, 5. In spite of many discouragements and of physical weakness 1 Corinthians 2:3. The lonely missionary "reasoned" in the synagogue every Sabbath, seeking to persuade Jews and Greeks to accept his teaching. The "Greeks" were proselytes in the synagogue, as the distinction of verse six shows.

The effect upon Paul of the coming of Silas and Timothy, who had remained in Macedonia, was electric; encouraged by their presence, his spirits revived and his whole activity became more intense. Paul was a social soul. He worked best in harness with others.

Turning to the Gentiles, verses 6, 7.—The Jews opposed Paul and blasphemed. As Matthew Henry says, they could not argue against Paul's words, but when he wanted in reason they made up in language. Paul then definitely decided to turn his efforts to the Gentiles.

Paul encouraged, verses 8-11.—Despite his turning to the Gentiles, a noted Jew, Crispus, the ruler of the synagogue, and all his house believed Paul's message, and many other Corinthians believed and were baptized.

Paul's message, and the many other Corinthians believed and were baptized. Paul's message, and the many other Corinthians believed and were baptized.

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Existence Is Justified

Farm Schools Have Their Place In Educational System

The registration at colleges this fall is larger than ever, despite the depression in business. This increase in numbers of young men seeking an education is seen at the Ontario Agricultural College, and will doubtless be evident at the schools of agriculture as they open. With hard times experienced by almost everybody, the expenditure for college training is apparently regarded not as a luxury but as an investment that will bring full returns in later years.

When Alberta Government decided that it is the interests of economy that the school of agriculture should be closed this year, a storm of protest was heard. These schools have justified their existence and have had a wide influence as rallying centres for young men and women from the farm.

Recently when Hon. Robert Weir visited Alberta to confer with the Provincial Minister and other officials, he took occasion to state that it was part of his policy to establish schools in connection with a number of the experimental farms, and that one of these would be located at Lethbridge. Each school will accommodate more than fifty students, which will ensure that individual attention be given and that practical experience be obtained in the fields.

Observation of the work done by the schools of this type that are already operating confirms the impression that they are well adapted to the needs of young people who are to return to the farm. They have even a wider field of influence than the larger colleges which provide courses equivalent to university standards. There need be no rivalry between the academic and the practical institutions for each supplements the other.

Knew Better

"So you're a salesman now, eh, Sambo? Do you stand behind the products you sell?"

"No, sah, I sho don't."

"Why, Sam, I'm surprised at you. You should always stand behind your product. What are you selling?"

"Mules."

Statistical studies in Illinois indicate that women live, on the average, two years longer than men, yet women have more physical defects and get sick oftener.

Royal Winter Fair

Note Of Confidence In Canadian Agriculture Is Sounded

A welcome and refreshing note of confidence in Canadian agricultural conditions is sounded in the announcement by the management of the Royal Winter Fair that "prospects for entries at the Royal in all departments were never better than at the present moment."

"Exhibitors in the western Provinces are most anxious to continue to display their live stock and other agricultural products," the Royal's statement goes on, "and the Dominion Government and the Provincial Governments, recognizing the advantages of the Provinces continuing to occupy a prominent position at the Royal are contributing their usual financial assistance in transportation and in the selection of the live stock and agricultural products."

"There has been more than the usual number of inquiries from United States points this year and the Royal's survey of Ontario and Quebec indicates that there is considerably more live stock than usual ready for exhibition, so that we are very satisfied that the Winter Fair will open with the best and most representative live stock displays which we have ever had."

"Although general conditions last November were anything but favourable, 1930 was the Royal's record year, not only in exhibits and attendance, but the spirit of the people at the show was happier than at any previous event. We feel sure that the spirit of optimism at that time has served a very useful purpose in that it has enabled Canadians better to view recent economic adjustments with equanimity. We believe that a similar result will be secured at the forthcoming Royal Winter Fair, and be more noticeable perhaps on account of the greater contrast in conditions."

"The Royal this year is designed to commemorate its founding and inauguration ten years ago, when in the depression that followed the war it helped so signally to restore confidence to Dominion agriculture generally. Since its 'birthday' at that time it has established itself as an institution to which Canadians all over Canada have pointed with a very considerable pride."

"The Royal is entering upon its new cycle under conditions which permit it to perform a service to Canada in influencing the general outlook and state of mind of the Canadian people, apart altogether from its influence upon agriculture. The aim of the management is that everyone who visits the Royal and everyone who exhibits there shall be better equipped to meet whatever problems may cross their path in the immediate future."

Air May Replace Gasoline

Car Without Used Engine Equipment Demonstrated By Inventor

Roy J. Meyers, inventor, predicts motorists soon may refill their tanks with air instead of gasoline. Meyers demonstrated an automobile with a six cylinder radial type engine, minus the usual carburetor and ignition and cooling systems, but equipped with a compressed air tank filled to 500 pounds pressure.

He pulled a lever and the car picked up speed quickly and smoothly, with a slight hiss of air from the exhaust valves. The motor was geared so the maximum speed reached was 35 miles per hour, but Meyers said that, with a gear shift and a higher powered engine, speeds equal to or higher than those of gasoline driven cars may be attained.

As the air goes through the engine, forcing pistons up and down, much of it is recaptured and recompressed, Meyers said. The cooled air returns to the pressure tank, which is heated by electricity from batteries and a generator.

This heating, he explained, expands the air in the tank, increasing the pressure. He did not make clear how many pounds of air would be required per mile.

Australia has a record wool clip.



"Who is that horrid old woman, grandma?"

"That is myself when I was your age."—Der Gemutliche Schachse, Leipzig.



BABY'S OWN SOAP

It's Best for You and Baby too

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

—BY—

MARGARET FEDLER
Author of
"The Splendid Folly," "The Hermit
Of Far East,"
Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER III.—Continued.

He made no answer, but released her instantly, and in her anxiety to show him how well she could manage she hurried on, struck the tip of the skate she was still standing against a little hummock of frozen snow, and all but fell. He caught her as she stumbled.

"I think," he remarked drily, "you would do well to sacrifice your independence till your feet are on more equal terms with one another."

Jean laughed ruefully.

"I think I should," she agreed meekly.

He led her to where the prone trunk of a tree offered a seat of sorts, then went in search of the missing skate. Returning in a few moments, he knelt beside her and fastened it on—securely this time—to the slender foot she extended towards him.

"You're much too incompetent to be out on the ice alone," he remarked as he buckled the last strap.

A faint flush of annoyance rose in Jean's cheeks at the uncompromising frankness of the observation.

"What are your friends thinking of to let you do such a thing?" he pursued, blandly ignoring her mute indignation.

"I have no friends here. I am—my own mistress," she replied tartly.

He was still kneeling in the snow in front of her. Now he sat back on his heels and subjected her face to a sharp, swift scrutiny. Almost, she thought, she detected a sudden veiled suspicion in the keen glance.

"You're not the sort of girl to be knocking about—alone—at a hotel," he said at last, as though satisfied.

"How do you know what I'm like?" she retorted quickly. "You are hardly qualified to judge."

"Pardon, mademoiselle, I do not know what you are—but I do know very certainly what you are not. And"—smiling a little—"I think we have just had our demonstration of the fact that you're not accustomed to fending for yourself."

There was something singularly attractive about his smile. It lightened his whole face, contradicting the settled gravity that seemed habitual to it, and Jean found herself smiling back in response.

"Well, as a matter of fact, I'm not," she admitted. "I came here with my father, and he was—suddenly—



BABY FRETFUL, RESTLESS?

Look to this cause

When your baby fusses, tosses and seems unable to sleep restfully, look for one common cause, doctors say. Constipation. To get rid quickly of the accumulated wastes which cause restlessness and discomfort, give a cleansing dose of Castoria. Castoria, you know, is made specially for children's delicate needs. It is a pure vegetable preparation; contains no harsh drugs, no narcotics. It is so mild and gentle you can give it to a young infant to relieve colic. Yet it is as effective for older children. Castoria's regulative help will bring a relaxed content and restful sleep to your baby. Keep a bottle on hand. Genuine Castoria always has the name.

Castoria
CHILDREN'S CATHARTIC

W. N. U. 1912

called away. I am going on to slay with friends."

"This is my last day here," he remarked with sudden irrelevance. "I am off first thing tomorrow morning."

"You're not stopping at the hotel, are you?"

He shook his head.

"No, I'm staying at a friend's chalet a little way beyond it. 'Mais, voyons, mademoiselle, you will catch cold sitting there. Are you too frightened to try the ice again?"

He seemed to assume that her next essay would be made in his company. Jean spoke a little hurriedly.

"Oh, no, I was supposed to have a lesson with Monsieur Griotet this morning. He is an instructor," she explained. "But he was engaged coaching someone else when I came out."

"And which is this Monsieur Griotet? Can you see him?"

Jean's glance ranged over the scattered figures on the rink.

"Yes, there he is."

His eyes followed the direction indicated.

"He seems to be well occupied at the moment," he commented. "Suppose you allow me to act as coach instead?"

She hesitated. This stranger appeared to be uncompromisingly progressive in his tendencies.

"I'm perfectly capable," he added curtly.

"I'm sure of that. But—"

His eyes twinkled.

"But it would not be quite 'comme il faut'?" Is that it?"

"Well, it wouldn't, would it?" she retorted.

His face grew suddenly grave, and he noticed that when in repose there were deep, straight lines on either side of his mouth—lines that are usually only furrowed by severe suffering, either mental or physical.

"Mademoiselle," he said quietly.

"To-day, it seems, we are two very lonely people. Couldn't we forget what is 'comme il faut' once?"

We shall probably never meet again. We know nothing of each other—just ships that pass in the night. Let us keep one another company—take this one day together."

He drew a step nearer to her.

"Will you?" he said. "Will you?"

He was looking down at her with eyes that were curiously bright and compelling. There was a tense note in his voice which once again sent that disconcerting tremor of consciousness tingling through her blood.

She knew that his proposal was far from the usual, and that by every law of Mrs. Grundy she ought to snub him soundly for his presumption and retrace her steps to the hotel with all the dignity of the recent past.

But she did none of these things. Instead, she stood hesitating, alternately flushing and paling beneath the oddly concentrated gaze he bent on her.

"I swear it shall bind you to nothing," he pursued urgently. "Not even to recognizing me in the street should our ways ever chance to cross again. Though that is hardly likely to occur."

With a shrug—"seeing that mademoiselle is French and that I am rarely out of England. It will be just one day that we shall have shared together, out of the whole of life, and after that the darkness again and silence."

"I can promise you the silence," he added with a sudden harsh infection.

It was that bitter note which won the day. In some subtle, subconscious way Jean sensed the pain which lay at the back of it. She answered impulsively:

"Very well. It shall be as you wish."

A rarely sweet smile curved the man's grave lips.

"Thank you," he said simply.

CHAPTER IV. The Stolen Day

"Encore une fois! Bravo! That went better!"

Monsieur Griotet's understudy had simply justified his claim to capability. After a morning's tuition at his hands, Jean found her prowess in the art of skating considerably enhanced.

She was even beginning to master the mysteries of "cross-cuts" and "rocking" and, with a somewhat enhanced figure eight lay freshly scored on the ice to her credit.

"You are really a wonderful instructor," she acknowledged, surveying the graven witness to her progress with considerable satisfaction.

Her self-appointed teacher smiled. "There is something to be said for the pupil, also," he replied. "But now—glancing at his watch—"I vote we call a halt for lunch."

"Lunch!" Jean's glance measured the distance to the hotel with some dismay.

"But not lunch at the hotel," interposed her companion quickly. "Jean regarded him with curiosity. 'Where then, monsieur?'"

"Up there!" he pointed towards the pine-woods. "Above the woods there

Stubborn Colds are Dangerous

Take

SCOTT'S EMULSION

of Norwegian Cod Liver Oil

To Build Resistance

Easy to Digest

is a lot of sorts—erected as a shelter in case of sudden storms for people coming up from the lower valley to Montevano and beyond. It's a rough little shanty, but it would serve very well as a temporary salubrious manger. It isn't a long climb," he added persuasively. "Are you too tired to take it on after your recent exertion?"

"Not in the least. But are you expecting a wayside refuge of that description to be miraculously endowed with a well-furnished larder?"

"No. But I think my knapsack can make good the deficiency," he replied composedly.

Jean looked at him with dancing eyes. Having once yielded to the day's unconventional adventure, she had surrendered herself wholeheartedly to the enjoyment of it.

She made one reservation, however. Some instinct of self-protection prevented her from enlightening her companion as to her partly English nationality. There was no real necessity for it, seeing that he spoke French with the utmost fluency, and his assumption that she was a French woman seemed in some way to confer on her the right of intimacy, conferring on her as it were, a little of the freedom of an incognito.

"A la bonne heure!" she exclaimed gaily. "So you invite me to share your lunch, monsieur le professeur?"

"I've invited you to share my day, haven't I?" he replied, smiling.

They steered for the bank, and when he had helped off her skates and removed his own, slinging them over his arm, they started off along the steep white track which wound its way upwards through the pine-woods.

As they left the bright sunlight that still glittered on the snowy slopes behind them, it seemed as though they plunged suddenly into another world—a still, mysterious, twilight place, where the snow underfoot muffled the sound of their steps and the long shadows of the pines barred their path with sinister, distorted shapes.

(To Be Continued.)

Making More Butter

A statement just issued by the Dominion Dairy and Cold Storage Branch shows that butter production in Canada has apparently increased during the seven months ending July, 1921, by 25,376,726 pounds, or about 15.5 per cent, as compared with the corresponding period last year.

He came down to breakfast quite early on his first morning at the country hotel.

"Will you take tea, coffee or cocoa?" the waitress asked.

"Whichever you call it."

He was sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, prescribed by physicians for correcting excess acids.

The ideal dentifrice for clean teeth and healthy gums is Phillips' Dental Magnesia, a superior toothpaste that safeguards against acid-mouth. (Canada, U.S.A.)

ABOUT two hours after eating many people suffer from sour stomachs. They call it indigestion. It means that the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a teaspoon dissolved in water. It is pleasant, efficient and harmless. Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another when you know.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, prescribed by physicians for correcting excess acids.

The ideal dentifrice for clean teeth and healthy gums is Phillips' Dental Magnesia, a superior toothpaste that safeguards against acid-mouth. (Canada, U.S.A.)

WHEN FOOD SOURS

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

FOR TROUBLES DUE TO ACID INDIGESTION, HEADACHE, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, BRUISES, HAEMORRHOIDS

GENESES: HAS INGENUOUS INVENTION TO AID IN CATCHING FISH

Poor sportsmen would welcome an ingenious invention to aid in catching fish. A Genevise fisherman fitted a light and some clockwork to a number of lines. When the fish tugs at the line the light begins to flash and the clockwork starts to wind in the line. When the fisherman gets to it all he has to do is remove the fish and rebait the hook to start the process again. The original invention utilized twenty lines.

Health cannot be looked for in the child that is subject to worms, because worms destroy health by creating internal disturbances that retard development and cause serious weakness. Miller's Worm Powders expel worms and are so beneficial in their action that the systems of the little sufferers are restored to healthiness, all the discomforts and dangers of worm infection are removed, and satisfactory growth is assured.

"Yes—I only got two weeks' vacation this year."

"Boss—'How was that?'"

"Yes—The boss went away the same time I did."

Germany Building Glass Houses

Young Woman Architect Predicts They Will Be Common

People who live in glass houses will be no more exceptional than those whose dwellings are brick, stone or wood ten or fifteen years from now, according to Margaret V. Van Pelt, young New York architect. Miss Van Pelt, who recently became a member of a long established New York firm of architects, has returned to work in her New York office after a year studying trends in architecture in Europe.

"The Germans are building glass houses already," she explained. "I saw several of them. Of course the glass has to be of the strongest sort. They are using glass also to decorate interiors. Sometimes it is transparent and sometimes black."

"Glass, metal and strong colour contrasts in decorating exteriors are the newest notes in building design in Germany. The tendency toward geometric effects is even more marked than in our American skyscrapers. City blocks in which pink, blue, beige and mauve coloured houses stand side by side are being erected."

"The Rhyming Optimist" by Aline Michaels

SUNFLOWER'S SONG

The sunflower owns allegiance To nothing save the sun; But, ah! how can she meet the hours When day is done?

Her fealty is splendid, Her very heart she bares; But as dusk deepens she must know What bleak despair!

I know how she must shudder Through the black abyss of night; In all the whirling universe No golden light!

I know how she must ache for The signal-lights of dawn; Her few-dilated pupils I can share Since you are gone!

Yet eastward I am looking, Morn's gates are almost won; I lift my petals up in hope, Come back, my sun!

How To Avoid Colds

Eating Plenty Of Vegetables and Fruit Is Good Preventative

"I caught a cold" is about the silliest expression heard today. No one tries to catch a cold. The trouble with us is that we do not try very hard to keep a cold from catching on.

That is why we meet so many, today who are complaining about what happened when the weather changed. Only about 17 persons out of each 100 manage to get through a year without suffering from at least a mild cold. Some people suffer several times during the year.

One of the most important things you can do, both to prevent and to correct colds, is to keep your body as alkaline as possible. Vegetables, fruits and milk in the diet will do this.

If, however, you feel a cold coming on take a hot bath and get into a warm bed immediately. Then drink a full glass of hot lemonade. Sweat out those poisons. In the morning squeeze the juice of a lemon into a half glass of water. Stir in a half teaspoon of baking soda and drink it while it bubbles. Repeat this three times a day until your cold has disappeared. Remember, however, that if your cold fails to respond promptly your physician should be interviewed. A little cold is often a dangerous thing.

For Poor Sportsmen

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"Yes—I only got two weeks' vacation this year."

"Boss—'How was that?'"

"Yes—The boss went away the same time I did."

When You CAN'T QUIT

Fatigue is the signal to rest. Obey it if you can. When you can't, keep cool and carry-on in comfort.

Aspirin was meant for just such times, for it insures your comfort. Freedom from those pains that nag at nerves and wear you down. One tablet will block that threatening headache while it is still just a threat. Take two or three tablets when you're caught a cold, and that's usually the end of it.

Carry Aspirin tablets when you travel. Have some at home and keep some at the office. Like an efficient secretary, they will often "save the day" and spare you many uncomfortable, unproductive hours.

Aspirin is harmless, so keep it handy, keep it in mind, and use it. No man of affairs can afford to ignore the score and more of uses explained in the proven directions. From a grumbling tooth to those rheumatic pains which seem almost to bend the bones, Aspirin tablets are ready with quick relief—and always work. Neuralgia, Neuritis. Any nagging, needless pain.

Get the genuine tablets, stamped with the Bayer cross. They are of perfect purity, absolute uniformity, and have the same action every time. Why experiment with imitations costing a few cents less? The saving is too little. There is too much at stake. But there is economy in the purchase of genuine Aspirin tablets in the large bottles.

Made in Canada

Will Take Precautions

Treasure Seekers May Carry Arms To Guard Against Sea Pirates

Precautions against hijackers, such as occasionally raid rich liquor laden ships, will be taken by Lieut.-Col. J. E. Leckie, head of the Vancouver expedition which in a few weeks will sail to Cocos Island to search for the buried treasure of ancient pirates.

Col. Leckie has communicated with the Department of National Defence seeking permission to arm his ship against eventualities on the sea or on Cocos Island.

Col. Leckie wants the use of machine guns and "pom-poms" which are in the arsenal at Esquimalt. Even if this permission is not granted, the ship will be armed against possible sea raiders. Col. Leckie has already arranged to carry privately owned machine guns and numerous rifles.

Freedom From Asthma. Asthma is one of the most distressing troubles, sudden in its attacks and prolonged in its agonies. Frequently many things are tried, but nothing seems to give hope of relief. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy is the one help which can be depended upon. If you have tried other remedies without success, do not fail to get at once a package of this uniformly successful preparation.

An automatic clock is being installed in Paris, France, to give telephone subscribers the time of day in telegraphic signals. The subscriber dials the clock's number.

Dogs sometimes suffer from diabetes.

PATENTS

A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and Full Information Sent Free on Request. The RAMSAY Co. Dept. 273 BANK ST. 167 OTTAWA, Ont.

So Many Home Uses!

YOU'LL FIND A wealth of vital saving uses for Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper in your home. Comes in handy, sanitary, knife-edged packages. For less exacting uses, "Centre Pull" Waxed Tissue (flat sheets). At grocers, druggists, stationers.

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The Chinook Advance

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The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

Heard Around Town

"Poppy Day" this year will be observed on Saturday, November 7th.

Miss Mae Todd, of Oyen, visited at the home of her parents here on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Todd were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reid.

Messrs. H. T. Lenzgraf, C. W. Rideout, Reg Witt and J. Young were Cereals visitors last Saturday.

Mrs. Lloyd Robinson, who was in the Cereals hospital suffering from blood poisoning, returned home last Thursday.

Mrs. E. E. Jacques returned Wednesday from Calgary where she attended the funeral of her father, Mr. B. I. Thorpe.

Mr. Ford, of Calgary, who has been auditing the books of the Coltholme municipal district, left Chinook Monday morning.

The severe windstorm, which hit here on Tuesday afternoon, certainly caused a decided drop in the thermometer and darkened the sky with dust. No damage has been reported.

The Ladies' Card Club met Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Thompson. Mrs. Connell and Mrs. Lloyd Robinson shared the honors. The Club meets next week at the home of Mrs. Todd.

In the write-up of the Alberta Review in last week's issue referring to Mr. Hughes' article, the title of which should have been "Economies of Today in the Peace River Valley" instead of "Economics." A printer's error.

After a period of some 30 years Mr. J. Young and Mr. Fred Kimble, of the "Advance" had the pleasure of meeting each other last Saturday and spent an enjoyable half hour reminding each other of happy school days spent in the frame schoolhouse at Eden Grove, Ont.

The car of vegetables donated by Irma district through the Irma W. I. arrived in town Saturday. One half of the car's contents go to relief in the Coltholme municipal district and the other half to Sounding Creek municipality. The car contains fine specimens of potatoes, cabbages, carrots, beets, parsnips and turnips.

Convention and Lecture Well Attended

Monday afternoon a missionary convention was held in the Chinook United church which was largely attended. The speakers were Mr. Copeland of Richdale, and Rev. McGregor, of Youngstown.

In the evening Rev. Kenneth H. Pryor, of Angola, West Africa, gave a most interesting lecture, illustrated by lantern slides, on conditions and on his work in West Africa. He was introduced by the Rev. Parker of Sunnybrook, whilst people from Oyen, Youngstown, Sunnydale, Cereals, Chinook and Sunnyside were present and formed an interesting audience, the church being filled. Mr. Pryor, who specializes on the teaching of agriculture, spoke on the three-fold labors of the missionary in the African field. First, specializing in evangelistic work, 2nd, in medical, and 3rd in industrial work. He spoke of the desire of many of the young African men to enter the college to learn to read and write. Many of these are now coming out of the colleges as evangelistic teachers and as teachers in industrial work.

Mr. Pryor told of the rather poor type of stock the people there had to work with, and said he hoped to be able to take with him when he went back some thoroughbred stock.

He showed slides of his own home and of his "family" of about twenty boys who helped with the housework thus enabling Mrs. Pryor to assist in her profession as nurse. He, himself, had to care financially for the upkeep and education of his boys.

Other slides showed the pictures of Mr. and Mrs. Pryor's home, the native people and animals, African "compounds" and native brick making industry also how they obtained their own flour by grinding the wheat on rocks with a sort of miller.

In concluding he asked his hearers to remember the missionaries in Africa who were laboring for the evangelizing and civilization of the people of that country.

Only a Dog

He'll follow you through to the end of the road, No matter how rough the trail, With never a look of complaint—just love.

In every wag of his tail, Whatever his actual standing may be, Mongrel or pedigree breed—He'll never desert you for a new love, For faithfulness is his creed.

Only a dog, but where in the world Could be found a stauncher friend? Whatever you are, a beggar or prince, He'll share your luck to the end.

Peyton Pickings

Remember the Halloween dance to be held at the Peyton school on October 30. Come and have a good time. Please bring a cake.

Mr. and Mrs. Hobson and family and Dick Mayhew dined at the Ray Robinson home on Sunday.

The Prairie Rock Club met at the home of Mrs. A. Moore last Thursday afternoon. It was decided not to go on with the play, because after next month the meetings will discontinue until spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren and Mr. and Mrs. Hutchison and Bruce were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bayley last Sunday afternoon.

We extend our congratulations to Melvin Hobson for securing first prize for judging wheat at the Juniors' Fair which was held at Swan School Wednesday last.

Heathdale Happenings

(Too late for last week)

Miss Vera Youngren and L. Thomas were supper guests Monday evening at the home of O. D. Harrington.

Arthur Munroe is attending Heathdale school and will take Grade X.

Melvin Hobson, who has been staying at W. Anderson's for the past two weeks, returned home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Ferguson, Catherine, and Ben visited Sunday with relatives who live south of Ham.

A Smile and a Laugh

Gulfer (to partner)—"Just look at that girl dressed like a man. What are her parents thinking of, anyway? I think it is disgraceful."

Partner—"That, sir, is my daughter."

Gulfer—"I beg your pardon. I didn't know you were her father."

Partner—"I'm not, I'm her mother."

A business man's car struck the rear of a car driven by a woman.

"Didn't you see me stick out my hand?" the woman asked.

"No, I didn't, Miss," he replied.

"Well, if it had been my leg, you'd have seen it mighty quick," she replied, and drove away.

Mother—"No, darling, we can't afford a new baby brother."

Young daughter—"But, Mum, can't we pick up a good used one somewhere?"

An old maid went to have her picture taken and the photographer noticed her tying a piece of clothes line around the bottom of her skirt.

"What's the idea of that," he asked, "I can't take your picture that way."

"You can't fool me, young man," said the old girl. "I know you see me upside down in that camera."

Friend—"So you have a new son! Whose features does he have?"

Father—"Well he has my eyes and my wife's nose, but his voice, I think he got it from the automobile."

The man was showing his fourth wife around the village. They visited the churchyard and paused before an elaborate tombstone which had been erected by the bridegroom.

She read the inscription: "Here lies Susan, beloved wife of Thomas Jefferson; also Jane, beloved wife of Thomas Jefferson; also Mary, beloved wife of Thomas Jefferson." Leaning forward to see the bottom line, she read: "Be Ye Also Ready."

Three children were discussing the incomes of their fathers. One said: "My father writes a song in an evening and sells it for \$25." The next countered "My father writes a story in an evening and takes it down town next morning and sells it for \$50."

"That's nothing," declared the third. "My father gets up in a pulpit on Sunday and talks for half an hour, and it takes twelve men to carry the money up to him."

The upper and lower classes consist of motorists and pedestrians.

Anniversary Chicken Supper

The chicken supper, which was put on by the Ladies' Aid of the United church, Chinook, in aid of the funds, on Friday evening, was an unqualified success. It was held in the church and over 150 people sat down to the table.

As most of the viands were donated, the Aid charged 25c per cover, which may account partly for the large turn out. The supper was tastefully set out and heartily appreciated.

The proceeds amounted to around \$35.00.

Consider Well!

'Tis true the government is making it easier for the dissatisfied farmer to get out and seek new fields after spending the best part of his life on the land he homesteaded on some twenty or more years ago, than they did when he spent many a long day seeking for a location on the trail of the lonely prairie with but the sky for his covering and a horse blanket under his head for a pillow when the day's tramp was at its end. But it is well to consider deep and well before accepting the "free" transportation, etc., to a land which is not guaranteed to be flowing with milk and honey, but where many a year will be spent before he is as well off as from the place he pulled away from—leaving old friends, credit, etc., behind him to seek the new. You cannot beat our district as a producing one, which the crops of the past have proven, but when a farmer is forced to sell below cost of production—no matter where he is located—that's the real cause of the unprofitableness which has been inoculated into the blood of some of the "millers of the soil."

Rearville Items

Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Suiter were Oyen visitors last week.

Threshing is completed in the Chilmark district.

Mr. and Mrs. Strand and Gladys were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Osterberg.

Harold Robinson, Fernley Courts, Alex. and Jean Furgie were Sunday guests at the home of Robt. Holder, the occasion being Bobbie's birthday. Bobbie received some nice presents from his young friends.

Born—At Rearville, to Mr. and Mrs. Steve Lezrick, a daughter.

Mr. Nash, of Calgary, was a business visitor to Chinook this week.

A doctor can bury his "mistakes," a printer has to apologize to his readers.

We are sorry we have not the time to give the full account of Mr. Pryor's lecture on West Africa and trust our contributor will not be offended by us condensing the write-up.

Mr. Chapman left last Friday for Coult to bring home a load of crude oil for Coult Bros' garage. Mrs. Chapman accompanied him to Medicine Hat, both returning home Sunday evening.

Mrs. Fowler, who has been visiting for the past four months in Minneapolis with her son, Mr. Jasper B. Fowler, returned to Chinook Sunday. Mr. Fowler is general superintendent of the building division of the Fegles Construction Co., builders of bridges and elevators, with headquarters at Minneapolis, U.S., and Fort William, Ont.

Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

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Ask him to give you twice as many 2-cent stamps as 1-cent stamps for a dollar, and give you the remainder in 3-cent stamps. Can you figure it out?

Mary had a swarm of bees. The bees, to save their lives, went everywhere that Mary went, for Mary had the hive.

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